

**RoHS Qxx10xx & Qxx10xHx Series**



**Description**

10 Amp bi-directional solid state switch series is designed for AC switching and phase control applications such as motor speed and temperature modulation controls, lighting controls, and static switching relays.

Standard type devices normally operate in Quadrants I & III triggered from AC line.

**Features & Benefits**

- RoHS Compliant
- Glass – passivated junctions
- Voltage capability up to 1000 V
- Surge capability up to 120 A
- Electrically isolated package "L - Package" and UL recognized for 2500Vrms
- Solid-state switching eliminates arcing or contact bounce that create voltage transients
- No contacts to wear out from reaction of switching events
- Restricted (or limited) RFI generation, depending on activation point sine wave

**Agency Approval**

Agency	Agency File Number
	L Package: E71639

**Main Features**

Symbol	Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	10	A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	400 to 1000	V
$I_{GT(Q1)}$	25 to 50	mA

**Schematic Symbol**



**Applications**

Alternistor type devices are used in applications requiring high commutation performance such as controlling inductive loads. Isolated packages are offered with internal construction, having the case or mounting tab electrically isolated from the semiconductor chip.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings — Standard Triac**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit		
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Qxx10Ry/ Qxx10Ny	$T_C = 95^\circ\text{C}$	10	A
		Qxx10Ly	$T_C = 90^\circ\text{C}$		
$I_{TSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, $T_J$ initial = $25^\circ\text{C}$ )	f = 50 Hz	t = 20 ms	100	A
		f = 60 Hz	t = 16.7 ms	120	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3$ ms		60	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 200\text{mA}$ with $\leq 0.1\mu\text{s}$ rise time	f = 120 Hz	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GTM}$	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p \leq 10 \mu\text{s}$ $I_{GT} \leq I_{GTM}$	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	1.8	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range			-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature range			-40 to 125	$^\circ\text{C}$

**Absolute Maximum Ratings — Alternistor Triac (3 Quadrants)**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit		
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Qxx10LHy	$T_C = 90^\circ\text{C}$	10	A
		Qxx10RHy/ Qxx10NHy	$T_C = 95^\circ\text{C}$		
$I_{TSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, $T_J$ initial = $25^\circ\text{C}$ )	f = 50 Hz	t = 20 ms	110	A
		f = 60 Hz	t = 16.7 ms	120	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3$ ms		60	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current	f = 120 Hz	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GTM}$	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p \leq 10 \mu\text{s}$ $I_{GT} \leq I_{GTM}$	$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	2.0	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range			-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature range			-40 to 125	$^\circ\text{C}$

**Electrical Characteristics ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified) — Standard Triac**

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant	Qxx10x4	Qxx10x5	Unit
$I_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{V}$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I – II – III IV	25 50	50 75 (TYP)	mA
$V_{GT}$		I – II – III	1.3		V
$V_{GD}$	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3 \text{k}\Omega$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	ALL	0.2		V
$I_H$	$I_T = 200\text{mA}$	MAX.	35	50	mA
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400V	150	225	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
		600V	100	200	
		800V	75	175	
	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 100^\circ\text{C}$	1000V	50	150	
(dv/dt)c	(di/dt)c = 5.4 A/ms $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	TYP.	2	4	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	$I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}$ PW = 15 $\mu\text{s}$ $I_T = 14.1 \text{A(pk)}$	TYP.	3.0	3.0	$\mu\text{s}$

Note: xx = voltage, x = package, y = sensitivity

**Electrical Characteristics ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified) — Alternistor Triac (3 Quadrants)**

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant		Value	Unit
$I_{GT}$	$V_D = 12\text{V}$ $R_L = 60\ \Omega$	I – II – III	MAX.	50	mA
$V_{GT}$		I – II – III	MAX.	1.3	V
$V_{GD}$	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3\ \text{k}\Omega$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	I – II – III	MIN.	0.2	V
$I_H$	$I_T = 100\text{mA}$		MAX.	50	mA
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400V	MIN.	750	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
		600V		650	
		800V		500	
	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_J = 100^\circ\text{C}$	1000V		300	
(dv/dt)c	(di/dt)c = 5.4 A/ms $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		TYP.	30	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	$I_G = 2 \times I_{GT}$ $PW = 15\ \mu\text{s}$ $I_T = 14.1\ \text{A(pk)}$		TYP.	4.0	$\mu\text{s}$

**Static Characteristics**

Symbol	Test Conditions		Value	Unit	
$V_{TM}$	$I_{TM} = 14.1\text{A}$ $t_p = 380\ \mu\text{s}$		MAX.	1.60	V
$I_{DRM}$ $I_{RRM}$	$V_{DRM} = V_{RRM}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	400 - 600V	10	$\mu\text{A}$
		$T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400 - 800V	2	mA
		$T_J = 100^\circ\text{C}$	1000V	3	

**Thermal Resistances**

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{\theta(J-C)}$	Junction to case (AC)	Qxx10Ryy/ Qxx10Nyy	1.3	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
		Qxx10Lyy	2.6	
$R_{\theta(J-A)}$	Junction to ambient (AC)	Qxx10Ryy	45	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
		Qxx10Lyy	50	

Note: xx = voltage, x = package, y = sensitivity, yy = type & sensitivity

**Figure 1: Definition of Quadrants**


Note: Alternistors will not operate in QIV

**Figure 2: Normalized DC Gate Trigger Current for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature**

**Figure 3: Normalized DC Holding Current vs. Junction Temperature**

**Figure 4: Normalized DC Gate Trigger Voltage for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature**

**Figure 5: Power Dissipation (Typical) vs. RMS On-State Current**

**Figure 6: Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. On-State Current**


**Figure 7: Maximum Allowable Ambient Temperature vs. On-State Current**



**Figure 8: On-State Current vs. On-State Voltage (Typical)**



**Figure 9: Surge Peak On-State Current vs. Number of Cycles**



### Soldering Parameters

Reflow Condition		Pb – Free assembly
Pre Heat	- Temperature Min ( $T_{s(min)}$ )	150°C
	- Temperature Max ( $T_{s(max)}$ )	200°C
	- Time (min to max) ( $t_s$ )	60 – 180 secs
Average ramp up rate (Liquidus Temp ( $T_L$ ) to peak)		5°C/second max
$T_{s(max)}$ to $T_L$ - Ramp-up Rate		5°C/second max
Reflow	- Temperature ( $T_L$ ) (Liquidus)	217°C
	- Temperature ( $t_L$ )	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )		260 <sup>+0/-5</sup> °C
Time within 5°C of actual peak Temperature ( $t_p$ )		20 – 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		5°C/second max
Time 25°C to peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )		8 minutes Max.
Do not exceed		280°C



### Physical Specifications

<b>Terminal Finish</b>	100% Matte Tin-plated
<b>Body Material</b>	UL recognized epoxy meeting flammability classification 94V-0.
<b>Terminal Material</b>	Copper Alloy

### Design Considerations

Careful selection of the correct device for the application's operating parameters and environment will go a long way toward extending the operating life of the Thyristor. Good design practice should limit the maximum continuous current through the main terminals to 75% of the device rating. Other ways to ensure long life for a power discrete semiconductor are proper heat sinking and selection of voltage ratings for worst case conditions. Overheating, overvoltage (including dv/dt), and surge currents are the main killers of semiconductors. Correct mounting, soldering, and forming of the leads also help protect against component damage.

### Environmental Specifications

Test	Specifications and Conditions
<b>AC Blocking</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1040, Cond A Applied Peak AC voltage @ 125°C for 1008 hours
<b>Temperature Cycling</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1051, 100 cycles; -40°C to +150°C, 15-min dwell-time
<b>Temperature/Humidity</b>	EIA/JEDEC, JESD22-A101 1008 hours; 320V - DC: 85°C; 85% rel humidity
<b>High Temp Storage</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1031, 1008 hours; 150°C
<b>Low-Temp Storage</b>	1008 hours; -40°C
<b>Thermal Shock</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-1056 10 cycles; 0°C to 100°C; 5-min dwell time at each temperature; 10 sec (max) transfer time between temperature
<b>Autoclave</b>	EIA/JEDEC, JESD22-A102 168 hours (121°C at 2 ATMs) and 100% R/H
<b>Resistance to Solder Heat</b>	MIL-STD-750 Method 2031
<b>Solderability</b>	ANSI/J-STD-002, category 3 Test A
<b>Lead Bend</b>	MIL-STD-750, M-2036 Cond E

**Dimensions — TO-220AB (R-Package) — Non-Isolated Mounting Tab Common with Center Lead**



Note: Maximum torque to be applied to mounting tab is 8 in-lbs. (0.904 Nm).

Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.965	1.22

**Dimensions — TO-220AB (L-Package) — Isolated Mounting Tab**



Note: Maximum torque to be applied to mounting tab is 8 in-lbs. (0.904 Nm).

Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.965	1.22

### Dimensions — TO-263AA (N-Package) — D<sup>2</sup>-PAK Surface Mount



Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.360	0.370	9.14	9.40
B	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
C	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
E	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
F	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
G	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
H	0.092	0.102	2.34	2.59
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.090	0.110	2.29	2.79
S	0.590	0.625	14.99	15.88
V	0.035	0.045	0.89	1.14
U	0.002	0.010	0.05	0.25
W	0.040	0.070	1.016	1.78

### Product Selector

Part Number	Voltage (xx)				Gate Sensitivity Quadrants		Type	Package
	400V	600V	800V	1000V	I – II – III	IV		
Qxx10L4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10R4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10N4	X	X	X	X	25 mA	50 mA	Standard Triac	TO-263 D <sup>2</sup> -PAK
Qxx10L5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Standard Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10R5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Standard Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10N5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Standard Triac	TO-263 D <sup>2</sup> -PAK
Qxx10LH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Alternistor Triac	TO-220L
Qxx10RH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Alternistor Triac	TO-220R
Qxx10NH5	X	X	X	X	50 mA		Alternistor Triac	TO-263 D <sup>2</sup> -PAK

### Packing Options

Part Number	Marking	Weight	Packing Mode	Base Quantity
Qxx10L/Ryy	Qxx10L/Ryy	2.2 g	Bulk	500
Qxx10L/RyyTP	Qxx10L/Ryy	2.2 g	Tube Pack	500 (50 per tube)
Qxx10NyyTP	Qxx10Nyy	1.6 g	Tube	500 (50 per tube)
Qxx10NyyRP	Qxx10Nyy	1.6 g	Embossed Carrier	500

Note: xx = voltage, yy = type & sensitivity







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