

## General Description

The MAX16990/MAX16992 evaluation kits (EV kits) are fully assembled and tested PCBs that contain a 16W DC-DC converter for front-end preboost automotive applications. The devices integrate a low-side FET driver and current-mode control-loop circuitry for output-voltage regulation, making them ideal for automotive boost or SEPIC converters. The MAX16990 integrated driver switches at 400kHz, while the MAX16992 integrated driver switches at 2.2MHz using the default configuration. The MAX16990 can be synchronized with an external clock source within the 100kHz to 1MHz range, and the MAX16992 within the 1MHz to 2.5MHz range.

The EV kits operate from a DC supply voltage of 4.5V (3V in bootstrapped mode) up to 36V. The EV kits can withstand a 42V load-dump condition for up to 400ms. Each EV kit demonstrates the device features, such as dynamic adjustable output voltage, external clock synchronization, two-phase operation configurability, cycle-by-cycle current limit, hiccup mode, and thermal shutdown. The boost converter regulates 8V and can supply a current up to 2A. Each EV kit includes an external p-MOSFET (P1) that can be used to disconnect the boost output from the load in a fault condition. The EV kits also demonstrate a reference MAX16990 design for automotive applications.

## Features

- 4.5V (3V in Bootstrapped Mode) Up to 36V Input Voltage Range
- 8V Up to 2A Output
- Demonstrates External Clock Synchronization
- Demonstrates SUP UVLO
- Demonstrates Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limit and Hiccup Mode
- Thermal-Shutdown Protection
- PGOOD Flag
- Demonstrates Dynamic Adjustable Output
- Switched Output Option
- Demonstrates Two Phases of Operation
- Proven PCB Layout and Thermal Design
- Fully Assembled and Tested

## Quick Start

### Required Equipment

- MAX16990 or MAX16992 EV kit
- 3V to 36V, 10A DC power supply
- Digital voltmeter (DVM)
- 2A load

### Output Testing

Each EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. **Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.**

- 1) Verify that a shunt is installed on pins 1-2 on jumper JU1 (device enabled).
- 2) Verify that a shunt is installed on jumper JU3 (FB internal reference).
- 3) Verify that a shunt is installed on pins 1-2 (normal mode) or 2-3 (bootstrapped mode) on jumper JU2.
- 4) Connect the power supply to the VBAT PCB pad and the power supply's ground to the PGND PCB pad.
- 5) Connect DVM across the VOUT and AGND test point.
- 6) Turn on the power supply and set it to 4.5V.
- 7) Measure the voltage from the VOUT PCB pad to AGND and verify that it is 8V.
- 8) Apply the 2A load on the VOUT or SWITCHED VOUT PCB pad.

*[Ordering Information](#) appears at end of data sheet.*

### Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX16990/MAX16992 EV kits are fully assembled and tested PCBs that contain a 16W DC-DC converter for front-end preboost automotive applications. The devices integrate a low-side FET driver and current-mode control-loop circuitry for output-voltage regulation, making them ideal for automotive boost or SEPIC converters. The MAX16990 integrated driver switches at 400kHz, while the MAX16992 integrated driver switches at 2.2MHz using the default configuration. The MAX16990 can be synchronized with an external clock source within the 100kHz to 1MHz range, and the MAX16992 within the 1MHz to 2.5MHz range.

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fault condition. The EV kits also demonstrate a reference MAX16990 design for automotive applications.

#### Enable

The EV kits feature an enable input that can be used to enable and disable the device and place it in shutdown mode. To enable the EV kits whenever power is applied to VIN and PGND, place the jumper on pins 1-2 on jumper JU1.

To enable the EV kit from an external enable signal, leave jumper JU1 disconnected. In this configuration, apply a logic signal on the ENABLE input pad on the EV kit. The enable (EN) input should not be left unconnected.

Refer to the EN pin description in the MAX16990/MAX16992 IC data sheet for additional information. See Table 1 for jumper JU1 settings.

#### Bootstrap Mode

For applications where the input voltage goes below 4.5V, use the device in bootstrapped mode, placing the jumper on pins 2-3 on JU2. In bootstrapped configuration, the device is supplied by the output of the boost regulator itself and does not trigger the UVLO, even if the input voltage goes down to 3V. See Table 2 for jumper JU2 settings.

**Table 1. Enable (JU1)**

| SHUNT POSITION | EN PIN                              | EV KIT OPERATION            |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1-2*           | Connected to SUP                    | Enabled                     |
| 2-3            | Connected to AGND                   | Disabled                    |
| Unconnected    | Connected to an external controller | External controller enabled |

\*Default position.

**Table 2. Bootstrap Mode (JU2)**

| SHUNT POSITION | SUP PIN           | EV KIT OPERATION |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1-2*           | Connected to SUP  | Normal           |
| 2-3            | Connected to VOUT | Bootstrapped     |

\*Default position.

### Output-Voltage Adjustment

The output voltage of the device can be dynamically adjusted, feeding an analog voltage to the REFIN pin. The external voltage applied to the REFIN pin is used as FB reference. Remove jumper JU3 to apply an external voltage to the REFIN pin. With the JU3 jumper installed, REFIN is shorted to PVL and an internal 1V FB reference is used for loop regulation. See Table 3 for jumper JU3 settings.

### External Clock Synchronization

The device can be synchronized using an external clock applied to the FSET/SYNC pin. A falling clock edge on FSET/SYNC turns on the external MOSFET by driving DRV high after a short delay. The MAX16990 can be synchronized with an external clock source within the 100kHz to 1MHz range, and the MAX16992 within the 1MHz to 2.5MHz range.

### Two-Phase Configuration

To configure the device in two phases, use two EV kits and follow the instructions below:

#### Master EV kit:

- 1) Install R8 (1kΩ).

#### Slave EV kit:

- 1) Remove R2 and R1.
- 2) Remove C2, C3, and R5.
- 3) Install R11 (0Ω).

#### Make the following connections:

- 1) Connect the PGND PCB pad on the master to the PGND PCB pad on the slave.
- 2) Connect the AGND PCB pad on the master to the AGND PCB pad on the slave.
- 3) Connect the VBAT PCB pad on the master to the VBAT PCB pad on the slave.
- 4) Connect the VOUT PCB pad on the master to the VOUT PCB pad on the slave.
- 5) Connect the COMP PCB pin on the master to the COMP pin on the slave through a BNC cable.
- 6) Connect the SYNCO PCB pin on the master to the FSET/SYNC pin on the slave.

**Table 3. Output-Voltage Adjustment (JU3)**

| SHUNT POSITION | REFIN PIN        | EV KIT OPERATION           |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Installed      | Connected to PVL | Internal 1V reference      |
| Not Installed  | Open             | External voltage reference |

\*Default position.

## Component Lists

### MAX16990 EV Kit

| DESIGNATION                                      | QTY | DESCRIPTION  |
|--|-----|--|
| AGND   | 1   | Black test point   |
| C1, C7   | 2   | 47 $\mu$ F $\pm$ 10%, 16V X5R ceramic capacitors (1210)<br>Murata GRM32ER61C476K   |
| C2   | 1   | 0.068 $\mu$ F $\pm$ 10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71C683K |
| C3   | 1   | 150pF $\pm$ 5%, 50V C0G ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>Murata GRM1885C1H151J          |
| C4   | 1   | 47 $\mu$ F, 50V aluminum electrolytic capacitor (SMD)<br>Panasonic EEE-1HA470XP    |
| C5, C11  | 2   | 1 $\mu$ F $\pm$ 10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitors (0805)<br>Murata GRM21BR71H105K    |
| C6   | 1   | 2.2 $\mu$ F $\pm$ 10%, 10V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71A225K   |
| C8   | 1   | 1000pF $\pm$ 10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71H102K        |
| C9, C10  | 0   | Not installed, ceramic capacitors (0603)   |
| C12  | 1   | 0.1 $\mu$ F $\pm$ 10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71C104K   |
| COMP   | 1   | SMA female vertical-mount PCB<br>Johnson 142-0701-201                              |
| D1   | 1   | 40V, 5A Schottky diode (SMC)<br>ON Semi MBRS540T3G                                 |
| D2   | 1   | 7.5A, 45V Schottky diode (D2PAK)<br>ON Semi MBRB1545CTG                            |
| D4, D5   | 2   | 18V zener diodes (SOT523)<br>Diodes Inc. BZX84C18T-7-F                             |
| EN, FB, FSET/SYNC, PGOOD, PVL, REFIN, SUP, SYNCO | 8   | Red test points  |

| DESIGNATION       | QTY | DESCRIPTION   |
|-------------------|-----|---|
| JU1, JU2          | 2   | 3-pin headers, 2.54mm<br>Sullins PEC36SAAN  |
| JU3               | 1   | 2-pin header, 2.54mm<br>Sullins PEC36SAAN   |
| L1                | 1   | 4.7 $\mu$ H, 6A inductor (7mm x 6.9mm)<br>Würth 744311470                               |
| N1                | 1   | 60V, 10A n-channel MOSFET (SO8)<br>Fairchild FDS5670                                    |
| N2, N3            | 2   | 60V, 115mA, n-channel MOSFETs (SOT23)<br>Fairchild 2N7002                               |
| P1                | 1   | 55V, 80A p-channel MOSFET (D2PAK)<br>STMicroelectronics STB80PF55                       |
| R1                | 1   | 90.9k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1% resistor (0603)   |
| R2                | 1   | 13k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1% resistor (0603)   |
| R3                | 1   | 0.022 $\Omega$ , 0.5W $\pm$ 1% current-sense resistor (1812)<br>Panasonic ERJ-L12KF22MU |
| R4                | 1   | 1k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1% resistor (0603)  |
| R5                | 1   | 6.81k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1% resistor (0603)   |
| R6                | 1   | 10k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 5% resistor (0603)   |
| R7                | 1   | 68.1k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1% resistor (0603)   |
| R8, R11, R14, R15 | 0   | Not installed, resistors (0603)   |
| R9, R12           | 2   | 0 $\Omega$ $\pm$ 5% resistors (0603)  |
| R10               | 1   | 4.7k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 5% resistor (0603)  |
| R13               | 1   | 1k $\Omega$ $\pm$ 5% resistor (0603)  |
| U1                | 0   | Automotive current-mode boost controller (12 TQFN-EP*)<br>Maxim MAX16990ATCE/V+         |
| —                 | 1   | PCB: MAX16990 EVKIT   |

\*EP = Exposed pad.

## Component Lists (continued)

### MAX16992 EV Kit\*\*

| DESIGNATION | QTY | DESCRIPTION  |
|-------------|-----|--|
| C1, C8      | 0   | Not installed, capacitors  |
| C2          | 1   | 6200pF ±5%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)<br>AVX 06035C622JAT2A   |
| C7          | 1   | 47µF ±10%, 16V X5R ceramic capacitor (1210)<br>Murata GRM32ER61C476K |
| L1          | 1   | 0.47µH, 18A inductor (7mm x 6.9mm)<br>Würth 744314047                |

| DESIGNATION | QTY | DESCRIPTION   |
|-------------|-----|---|
| R7          | 1   | 12.1kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)  |
| U1          | 0   | Automotive current-mode boost controller (12 TQFN-EP*)<br>Maxim MAX16992ATCE/V+ |
| —           | 1   | PCB: MAX16990 EVKIT   |

\*EP = Exposed pad.

\*\*Components not listed are the same as for the MAX16990 EV kit.

## Component Suppliers

| SUPPLIER                       | WEBSITE  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Diodes Incorporated            | <a href="http://www.diodes.com">www.diodes.com</a>                 |
| Murata Americas                | <a href="http://www.murataamericas.com">www.murataamericas.com</a> |
| ON Semiconductor               | <a href="http://www.onsemi.com">www.onsemi.com</a>                 |
| Panasonic Corp.                | <a href="http://www.panasonic.com">www.panasonic.com</a>           |
| STMicroelectronics             | <a href="http://www.us.st.com">www.us.st.com</a>                   |
| Vishay                         | <a href="http://www.vishay.com">www.vishay.com</a>                 |
| Würth Elektronik GmbH & Co. KG | <a href="http://www.we-online.com">www.we-online.com</a>           |

**Note:** Indicate that you are using the MAX16990 or MAX16992 when contacting these component suppliers.

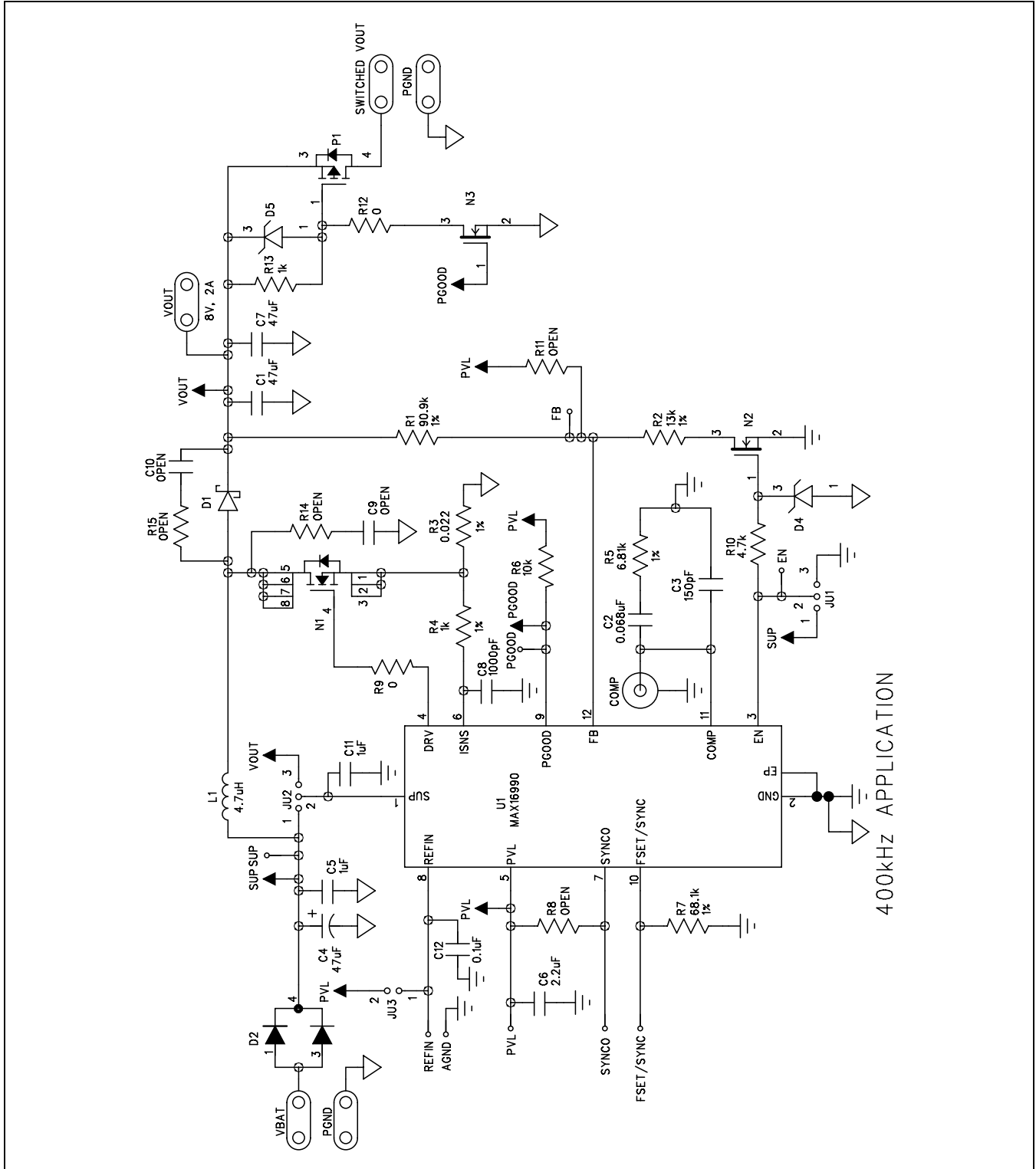


Figure 1. MAX16990 EV Kit Schematic

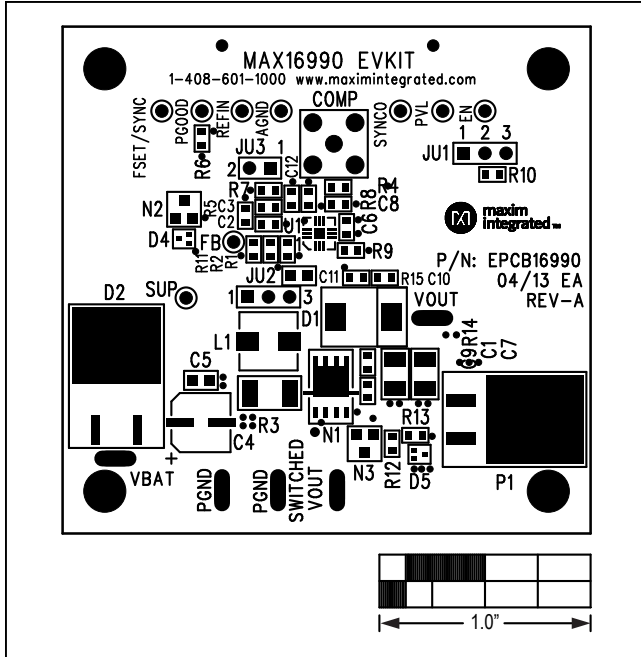


Figure 2. MAX16990 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side

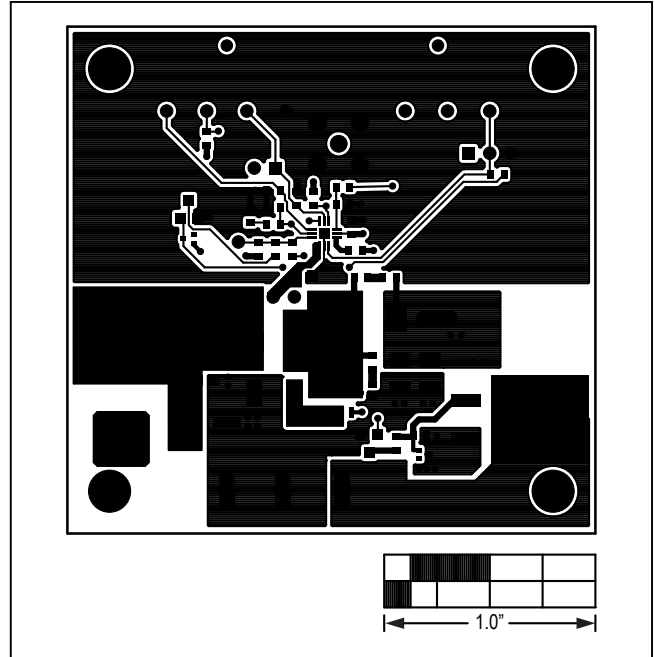


Figure 3. MAX16990 EV Kit PCB Layout—Component Side

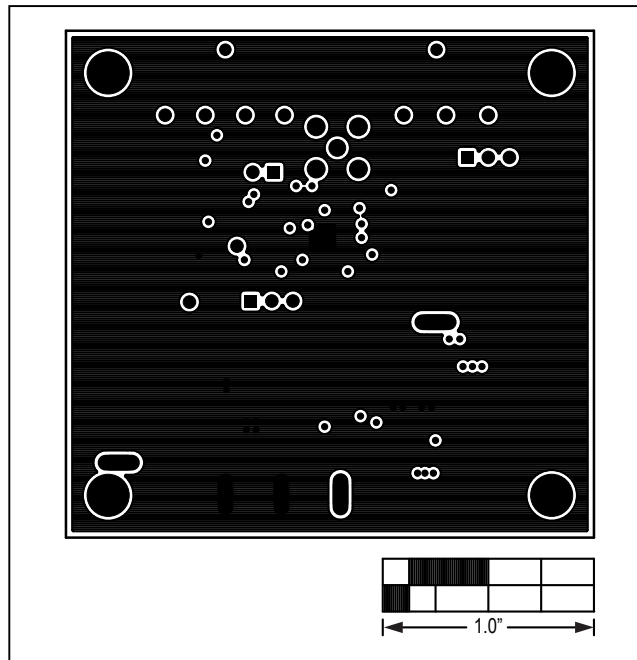


Figure 4. MAX16990 EV Kit PCB Layout—PGND Layer 2

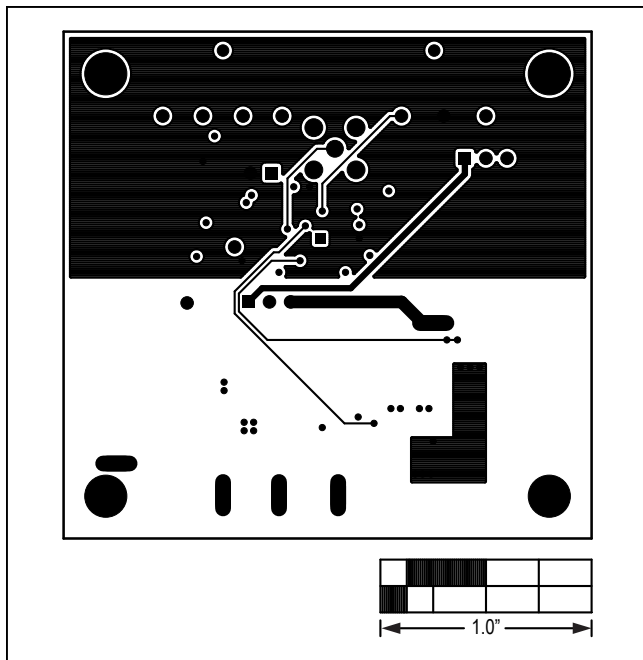


Figure 5. MAX16990 EV Kit PCB Layout—PVL Layer 3

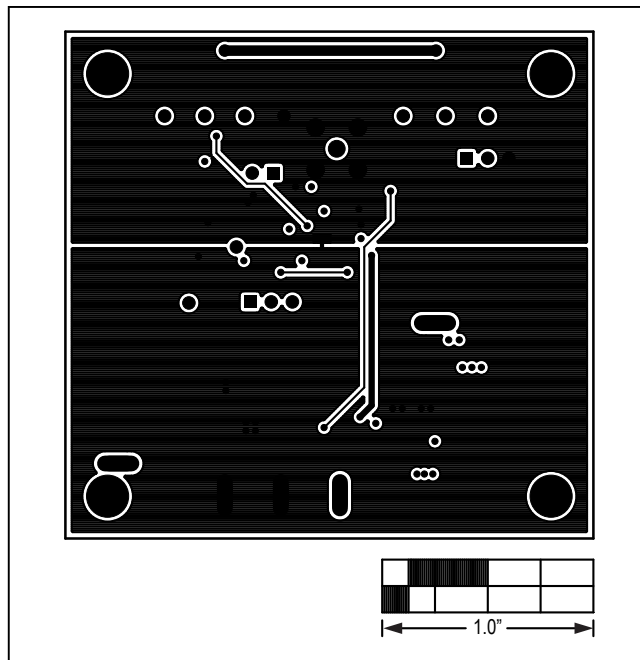


Figure 6. MAX16990 EV Kit PCB Layout—AGND and PGND Solder Side



### Ordering Information

| PART                   | TYPE   |
|------------------------|--------|
| <b>MAX16990</b> EVKIT# | EV Kit |
| <b>MAX16992</b> EVKIT# | EV Kit |

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

## Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION     | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 0               | 9/13          | Initial release | —             |

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at [www.maximintegrated.com](http://www.maximintegrated.com).

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