2A Ultra-Small Controlled Load Switch with Auto-Discharge Path

The NCP434 and NCP435 are a low Ron MOSFET controlled by external logic pin, allowing optimization of battery life, and portable device autonomy.

Indeed, due to a current consumption optimization with PMOS structure, leakage currents are eliminated by isolating connected IC's on the battery when not used.

Output discharge path is also embedded to eliminate residual voltages on the output (NCP435 only).

Available in wide input voltage range from 1.0 V to 4.0 V, and a very small 0.96 x 0.96 mm WLCSP4, 0.5 mm pitch.

Features

- 1 V 3.6 V Operating Range
- 29 m Ω P MOSFET at 3.3 V
- DC current up to 2 A
- Output Auto-discharge (NCP435)
- Active high EN pin
- WLCSP4 0.96 x 0.96 mm
- These are Pb-Free Devices

Typical Applications

- Mobile Phones
- Tablets
- Digital Cameras
- GPS
- Portable Devices



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XX = Specific Device Code



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.





PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin Name	Pin Number	Туре	Description	
IN	A2	POWER	Load-switch input voltage; connect a 1 μF or greater ceramic capacitor from IN to GND as close as possible to the IC.	
GND	B1	POWER	Ground connection.	
EN	B2	INPUT	Enable input, logic high turns on power switch.	
OUT	A1	OUTPUT	Load–switch output; connect a 1 μF ceramic capacitor from OUT to GND as close as possible to the IC is recommended.	



BLOCK DIAGRAM

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
IN, OUT, EN, Pins	$V_{\text{EN},}V_{\text{IN},}V_{\text{OUT}}$	-0.3 to + 4.0	V
From IN to OUT Pins: Input/Output	V _{IN} , V _{OUT}	0 to + 4.0	V
Maximum Junction Temperature	TJ	-40 to + 125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-40 to + 150	°C
Moisture Sensitivity (Note 1)	MSL	Level 1	

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL): 1 per IPC/JEDEC standard: J-STD-020.

OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
V _{IN}	Operational Power Supply			1.0		3.6	V
V_{EN}	Enable Voltage			0		3.6	
T _A	Ambient Temperature Range			-40	25	+85	°C
C _{IN}	Decoupling input capacitor			1			μF
C _{OUT}	Decoupling output capacitor			1			μF
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Air	WLCSP package (Note 6)			100		°C/W
I _{OUT}	Maximum DC current					2	A
PD	Power Dissipation Rating (Note 7)	$T_A \le 25^{\circ}C$	WLCSP package		0.5		W
		T _A = 85°C	WLCSP package		0.2		W

According to JEDEC standard JESD22–A108.
This device series contains ESD protection and passes the following tests:
Human Body Model (HBM) ±4.0 kV per JEDEC standard: JESD22–A114 for all pins. Machine Model (MM) ±250 V per JEDEC standard: JESD22–A115 for all pins. Charge Device Model (CDM) ±2.0 kV per JEDEC standard: JESD22–C101 for all pins.
Latch up Current Maximum Rating: ±100 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78 class II.
The R_{θJA} is dependent of the PCB heat dissipation and thermal via.
The maximum power discipation (cp) is given by the following formula:

7. The maximum power dissipation (PD) is given by the following formula:

$$\mathsf{P}_\mathsf{D} = \frac{\mathsf{T}_\mathsf{JMAX} - \mathsf{T}_\mathsf{A}}{\mathsf{R}_{\theta\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}}$$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS Min and Max Limits apply for T _A between -40°C to +85°C for VIN between 1.0 V to 3.6 V	
(Unless otherwise noted). Typical values are referenced to $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ and $V_{IN} = 3.3 V$ (Unless otherwise noted).	

Symbol	Parameter		Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
POWER SV	WITCH						
	Static drain-source on-	$V_{IN} = 4 V$	$V_{IN} = 4 V$ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C, I = 200 \text{ mA} (Note 9)$		27	30	mΩ
	state resistance	V _{IN} = 3.3 V	T _A = 25°C, I = 200 mA		29	34	
D		V _{IN} = 3.3 V	$T_A = 85^{\circ}C$			38	
R _{DS(on)}		V _{IN} = 1.8 V	T _A = 25°C, I = 200 mA		43	52	
		V _{IN} = 1.2 V	T _A = 25°C, I = 200 mA		80	120	
		V _{IN} = 1.1 V	T _A = 25°C, I = 100 mA		110		
R _{DIS}	Output discharge path	EN = low	V _{IN} = 3.3 V, NCP435 only		65	90	Ω
Τ _R	Output rise time	V _{IN} = 3.3 V	C_{LOAD} = 1 µF, R_{LOAD} = 25 Ω (Note 8)	35	61	90	μs
Τ _F	Output fall time	V _{IN} = 3.3 V	C_{LOAD} = 1 µF, R_{LOAD} = 25 Ω (Note 8)	20	42	70	μs
T _{on}	Gate turn on	V _{IN} = 3.3 V	Gate turn on + Output rise time	65	126	190	μs
T _{en}	Enable time	V _{IN} = 3.3 V	From EN low to high to V _{OUT} = 10% of fully on	30	66	100	μs
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage			0.9			V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage					0.5	V
R _{EN}	Pull down resistor				5.1	7	MΩ

L.	Current consumption	V_{IN} = 3.3 V, EN = low, No load	0.15	0.6	μΑ	
IQ	Current consumption	V _{IN} = 3.3 V, EN = high, No load	0.3	0.6	μA	

Parameters are guaranteed for C_{LOAD} and R_{LOAD} connected to the OUT pin with respect to the ground
Guaranteed by design and characterization, not production tested.



TIMINGS

Figure 3. Enable, Rise and fall time

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS











Figure 7. $R_{DS(on)}$ (m Ω) vs. Temperature (°C)



Figure 12. Quiescent Current (μ A) versus V_{IN} (V), No Load



Figure 13. Enable Time, Rise Time, and Ton Time



Figure 14. Disable Time, Fall Time and Toff Time

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Overview

The NCP434 – NCP435 are high side P channel MOSFET power distribution switch designed to isolate ICs connected on the battery in order to save energy. The part can be turned on, with a range of battery from 1.0 V to 4 V.

Enable Input

Enable pin is an active high. The path is opened when EN pin is tied low (disable), forcing P MOS switch off.

The IN/OUT path is activated with a minimum of $V_{\rm IN}$ of 1.0 V and EN forced to high level.

Auto Discharge (NCP435 Only)

NMOS FET is placed between the output pin and GND, in order to discharge the application capacitor connected on OUT pin. The auto-discharge is activated when EN pin is set to low level (disable state).

The discharge path (Pull down NMOS) stays activated as long as EN pin is set at low level and $V_{IN} > 1.0$ V.

In order to limit the current across the internal discharge NMOSFET, the typical value is set at 65 Ω .

CIN and COUT Capacitors

IN and OUT, 1 μ F, at least, capacitors must be placed as close as possible the part for stability improvement.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Power Dissipation

Main contributor in term of junction temperature is the power dissipation of the power MOSFET. Assuming this, the power dissipation and the junction temperature in normal mode can be calculated with the following equations:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} = \mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{DS(on)}} \times \left(\mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{OUT}}\right)^2$$

 $\begin{array}{ll} P_D & = Power \\ R_{DS(on)} & = Power \\ I_{OUT} & = Outpu \end{array}$

	J	D	θJA	A
T_J	= Jun	ction t	empera	ture (°C)
$R_{\theta JA}$	= Pac	ckage t	hermal	resistance (°C/W)
T _A	= An	nbient	tempera	ture (°C)

 $T_{\perp} = R_{P} \times R_{o \perp A} + T_{A}$

PCB Recommendations

The NCP434 – NCP435 integrate an up to 2 A rated PMOS FET, and the PCB design rules must be respected to properly evacuate the heat out of the silicon. By increasing PCB area, especially around IN and OUT pins, the $R_{\theta JA}$ of the package can be decreased, allowing higher power dissipation.



Figure 15. Routing Example 1 oz, 2 Layers, 100°C/W



Figure 16. Routing Example 2 oz, 4 Layers, 60°C/W

Example of Application Definition

$$T_J - T_A = R_{\theta JA} \times P_D = R_{\theta JA} \times R_{DS(on)} \times I^2$$

 $\begin{array}{l} T_J: \mbox{ Junction Temperature.} \\ T_A: \mbox{ Ambient Temperature.} \\ R_\theta = \mbox{ Thermal resistance between IC and air, through PCB.} \\ R_{DS(on)}: \mbox{ intrinsic resistance of the IC MOSFET.} \\ I: \mbox{ load DC current.} \end{array}$

Taking into account of R_{θ} obtain with:

• 1 oz, 2 layers: 100°C/W.

At 2 A, 25°C ambient temperature, $R_{DS(on)}$ 44 m Ω @ V_{IN} 1.8 V, the junction temperature will be:

$$T_{J} = R_{\theta JA} \times P_{D} = 25 + (0.044 \times 2^{2}) \times 100 = 46^{\circ}C$$

Taking into account of Rt_{θ} obtain with:

• 2 oz, 4 layers: 60°C/W.

At 2 A, 25°C ambient temperature, $R_{DS(on)}$ 44 m Ω @ V_{IN} 1.8 V, the junction temperature will be:

$$\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}} = \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}} + \mathsf{R}_{\theta} \times \mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} = 25 + (0.044 \times 2^2) \times 60 = 35.5^{\circ}\mathsf{C}$$

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Marking	Package	Shipping [†]
NCP434FCT2G	AJ	WLCSP 0.96 x 0.96 mm (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP435FCT2G	AH	WLCSP 0.96 x 0.96 mm (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

WLCSP4, 0.96x0.96 CASE 567FG ISSUE O







*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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