

DATA SHEET

# SKY12146-321LF: 3.0 – 3.8 GHz, 20 dB Variable Voltage Attenuator

## Applications

- WLANs
- WiMAX systems

## Features

- Power control for 3.5 GHz fixed wireless applications
- Typical attenuation: 20 dB
- Control voltage: 0 to 1.4 V
- Low cost
- No external components needed
- Small, QFN (12-pin, 3 x 3 mm) package (MSL1, 260 °C per JEDEC J-STD-020)



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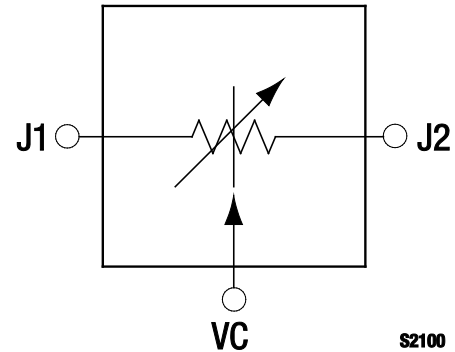


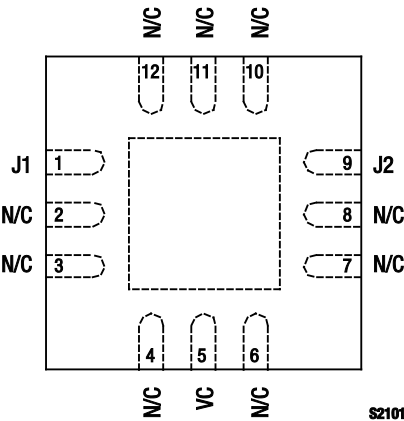
Figure 1. SKY12146-321LF Block Diagram

## Description

The SKY12146-321LF is a GaAs pHEMT variable voltage attenuator designed for WLAN and WiMAX applications. The device operates within 3.2 to 3.8 GHz and is ideal for low-cost applications such as 3.5 GHz fixed wireless LANs and WiMAX power control systems.

The SKY12146-321LF is provided in a 12-pin, 3 x 3 mm Quad Flat No-Lead (QFN) package.

A functional block diagram is shown in Figure 1. The pin configuration and package are shown in Figure 2. Signal pin assignments and functional pin descriptions are provided in Table 1.



**Figure 2. SKY12146-321LF Pinout – 12-Pin QFN (Top View)**

**Table 1. SKY12146-321LF Signal Descriptions**

Pin #	Name	Description	Pin #	Name	Description
1	J1	RF input/output	7	N/C	No connection
2	N/C	No connection	8	N/C	No connection
3	N/C	No connection	9	J2	RF input/output
4	N/C	No connection	10	N/C	No connection
5	VC	Voltage control	11	N/C	No connection
6	N/C	No connection	12	N/C	No connection

**Note:** Exposed pad must be grounded. N/C pins may be grounded with no change in performance.

**Table 2. SKY12146-321LF Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
RF input power	$P_{IN}$			+30	dBm
Control voltage	$V_{CTL}$	-0.5		+6.0	V
Operating temperature	$T_{OP}$	-40		+85	°C
Storage temperature	$T_{STG}$	-65		+150	°C

**Note:** Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may reduce device reliability. There is no damage to device with only one parameter set at the limit and all other parameters set at or below their nominal value. Exceeding any of the limits listed here may result in permanent damage to the device.

**CAUTION:** Although this device is designed to be as robust as possible, Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) can damage this device. This device must be protected at all times from ESD. Static charges may easily produce potentials of several kilovolts on the human body or equipment, which can discharge without detection. Industry-standard ESD precautions should be used at all times.

**Technical Description**

The SKY12146-321LF Variable Voltage Attenuator uses GaAs pHEMTs as voltage-controlled attenuating elements. To maintain impedance matching within operating frequencies, the GaAs pHEMTs are coupled to the RF input and output through an integrated hybrid-coupler. Since no temperature compensation is used in this product, the attenuation value at any fixed bias voltage varies with operating temperature.

**Electrical and Mechanical Specifications**

The absolute maximum ratings of the SKY12146-321LF are provided in Table 2. Electrical specifications are provided in Table 3.

Typical performance characteristics of the SKY12146-321LF are illustrated in Figures 3 through 8.

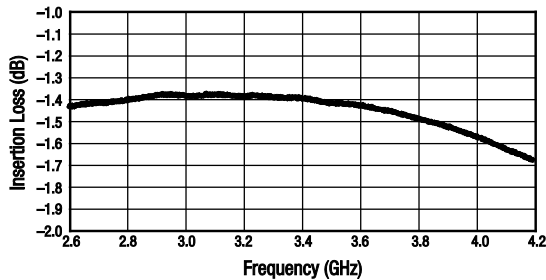
**Table 3. SKY12146-321LF Electrical Specifications (Note 1)**  
 (TOP = 25 °C, Characteristic Impedance [Z<sub>0</sub>] = 50 Ω, Unless Otherwise Noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min	Typical	Max	Units
Insertion loss	IL	VC = 1.4 V				
		2.7 to 3.2 GHz		1.4		dB
		3.2 to 3.8 GHz		1.5	1.8	dB
		3.8 to 4.0 GHz		1.6		dB
Attenuation	Attn	VC = 0 V				
		2.7 to 3.2 GHz		20.0		dB
		3.2 to 3.8 GHz	18.0	20.0		dB
		3.8 to 4.0 GHz		20.5		dB
Return loss	IS111	2.7 to 3.2 GHz		12		dB
		3.2 to 3.8 GHz	11	14		dB
		3.8 to 4.0 GHz		27		dB
Switching characteristics:		10/90% or 90/10% RF		50		ns
		50% V <sub>CTL</sub> to 90/10% RF		150		ns
		T <sub>RISE</sub> = 1 ns, bandwidth = 500 MHz		25		mV
Maximum input power for <1 dB attenuation variation	P <sub>IN</sub>	3.2 to 3.8 GHz		+13		dBm
3 <sup>rd</sup> Order Input Intercept Point	IIP3	3.2 to 3.8 GHz		+20		dBm
Control voltage	V <sub>CTL</sub>		0		1.4	V
Control current	I <sub>CTL</sub>			5		μA

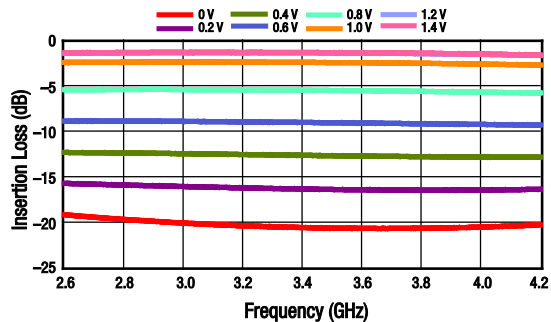
Note 1: Performance is guaranteed only under the conditions listed in this Table.

**Typical Performance Characteristics**

(TOP = 25 °C, Characteristic Impedance [Z<sub>0</sub>] = 50 Ω, Unless Otherwise Noted)



**Figure 3. Typical Insertion Loss (VC = 1.4 V)**



**Figure 4. Typical Insertion Loss vs VC**

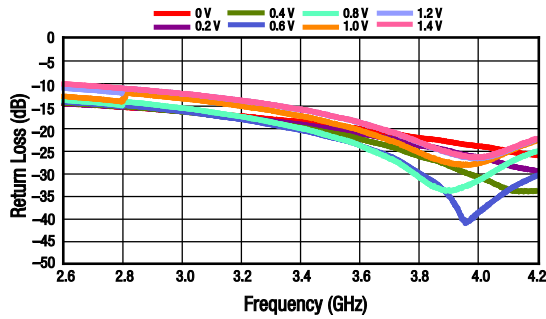


Figure 5. Typical Input Return Loss vs VC

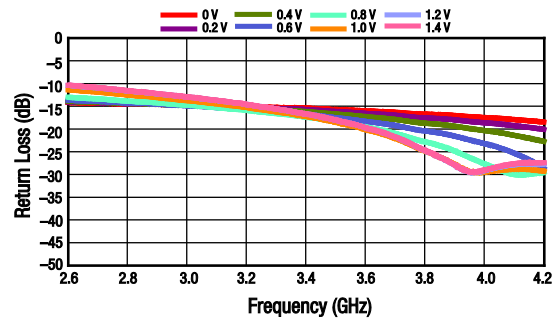


Figure 6. Typical Output Return Loss vs VC

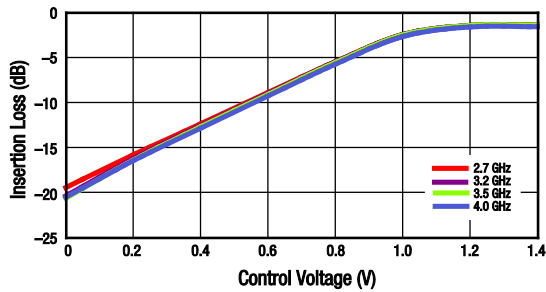


Figure 7. Typical Loss vs Control Voltage

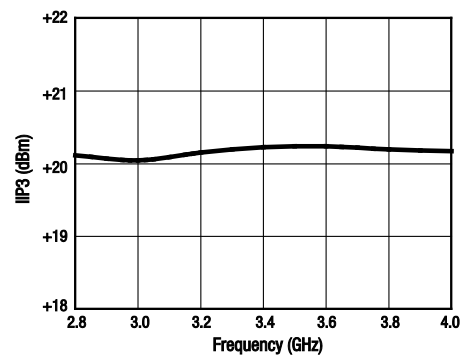


Figure 8. IIP3 vs Frequency

### Evaluation Board Description

The SKY12146-321LF Evaluation Board is used to test the performance of the SKY12146-321LF attenuator. An assembly drawing for the Evaluation Board is shown in Figure 9 and an Evaluation Board schematic diagram is shown in Figure 10.

### Package Dimensions

The PCB layout footprint for the SKY12146-321LF is shown in Figure 11. Typical case markings are noted in Figure 12. Package dimensions for the 12-pin QFN are shown in Figure 13, and tape and reel dimensions are provided in Figure 14.

### Package and Handling Information

Instructions on the shipping container label regarding exposure to moisture after the container seal is broken must be followed. Otherwise, problems related to moisture absorption may occur when the part is subjected to high temperature during solder assembly.

THE SKY12146-321LF is rated to Moisture Sensitivity Level 1 (MSL1) at 260 °C. It can be used for lead or lead-free soldering. For additional information, refer to the Skyworks Application Note, *Solder Reflow Information*, document number 200164.

Care must be taken when attaching this product, whether it is done manually or in a production solder reflow environment. Production quantities of this product are shipped in a standard tape and reel format.

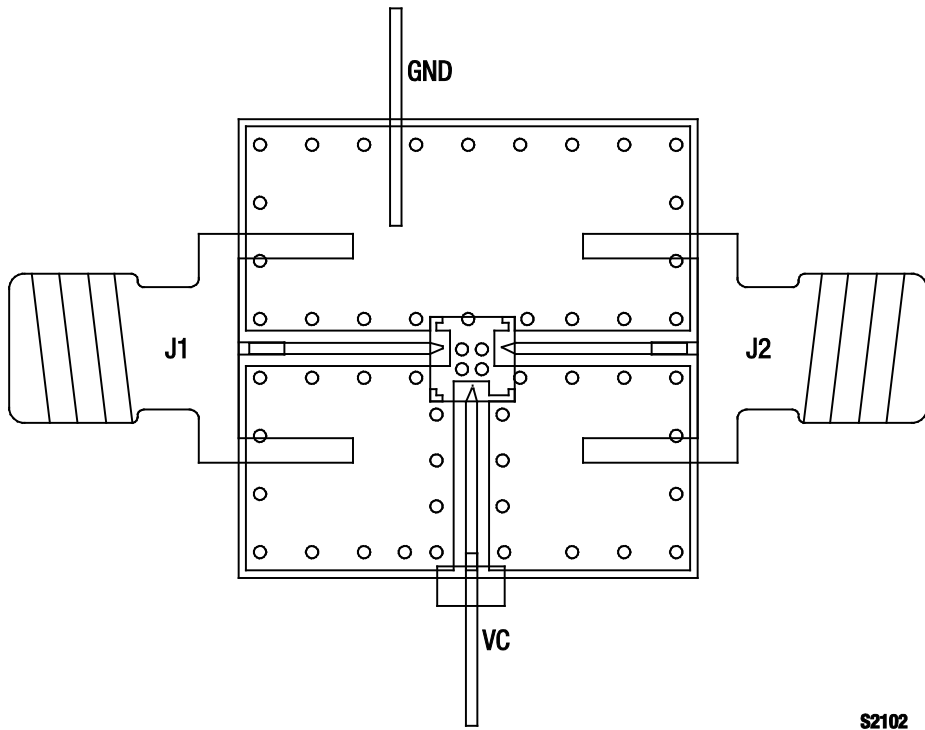


Figure 9. SKY12146-321LF Evaluation Board Assembly Diagram

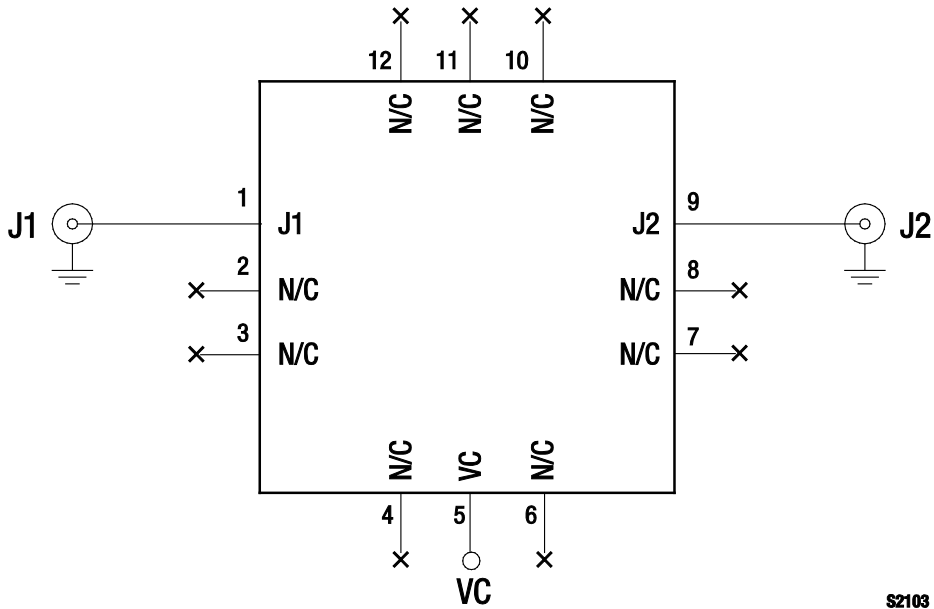


Figure 10. SKY12146-321LF Evaluation Board Schematic Diagram

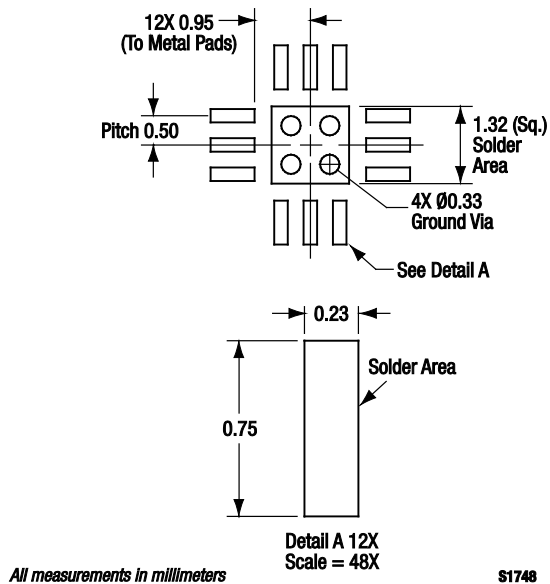


Figure 11. SKY12146-321LF PCB Layout Footprint

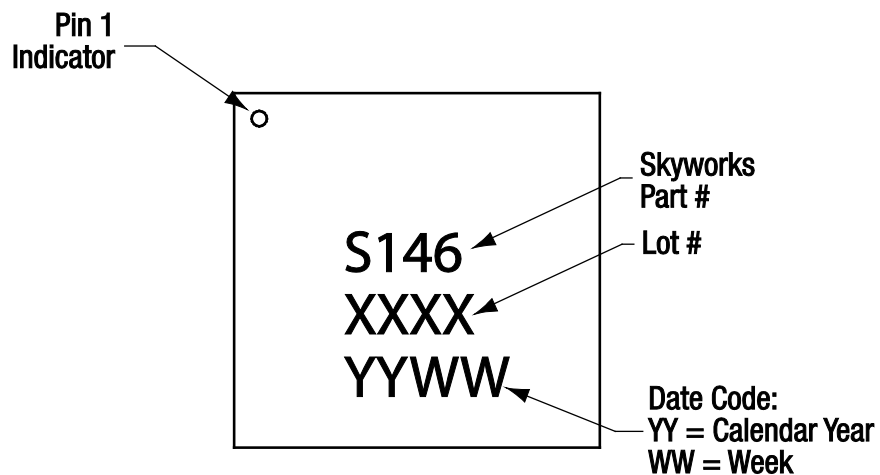
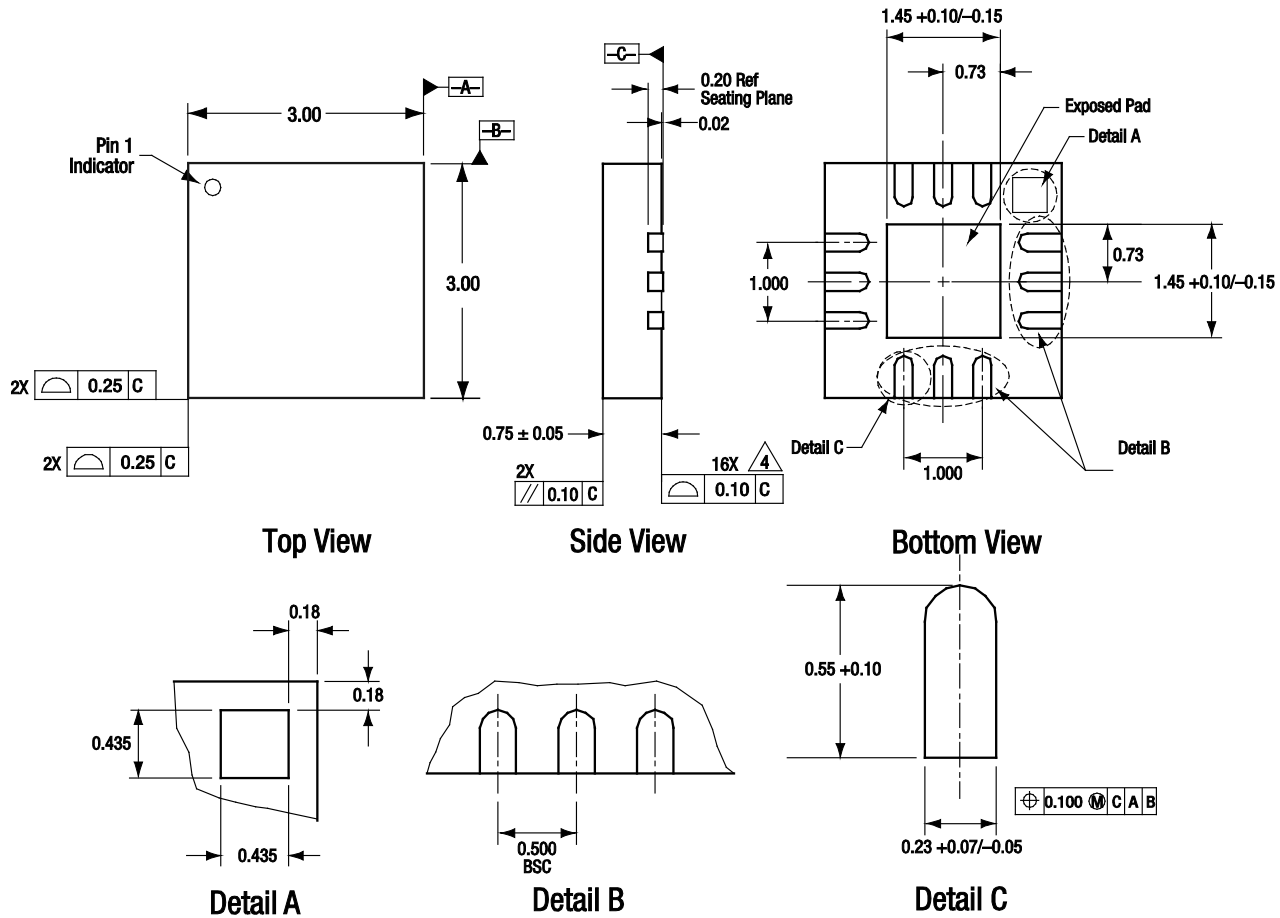


Figure 12. Typical Part Markings  
(Top View)

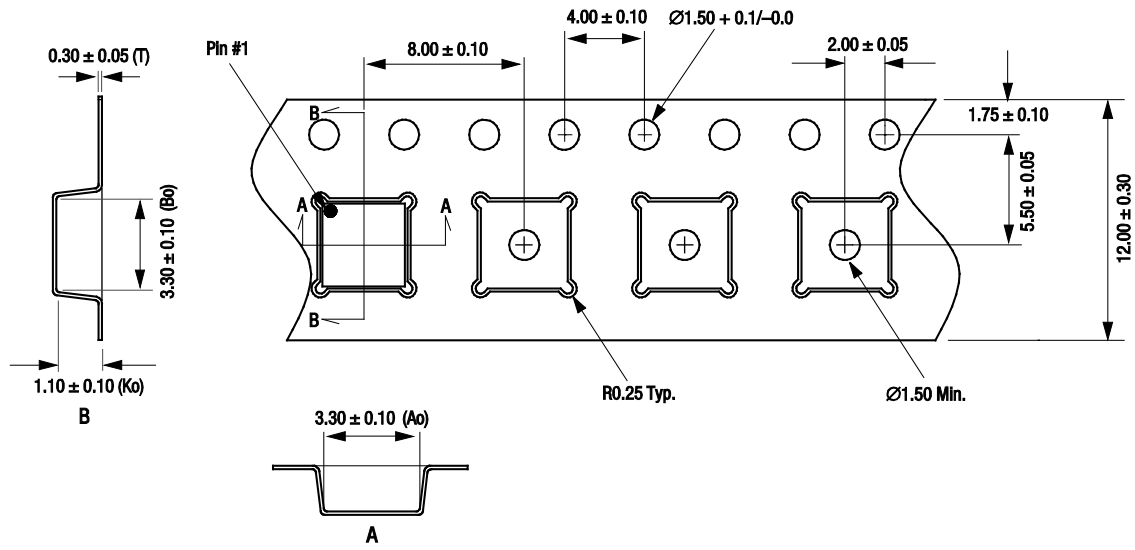


All measurements are in millimeters.  
 Dimensioning and tolerancing according to ASME Y14.5M-1994.  
 Coplanarity applies to the exposed heat sink slug as well as the terminals.  
 Plating requirement per source control drawing (SCD) 2504.  
 All contact points are Au-plated, Pb-free surfaces.

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Figure 13. SKY12146-321LF 12-Pin QFN Package Dimensions

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- Notes:
1. Carrier tape: black conductive polystyrene, non-bakeable material.
  2. Cover tape material: transparent conductive HSA.
  3. Cover tape size: 9.20 mm width.
  4. All measurements are in millimeters.

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Figure 14. SKY12146-321LF Tape and Reel Dimensions



**Ordering Information**

Model Name	Manufacturing Part Number	Evaluation Board Part Numbers
SKY12146-321LF Differential Digital Attenuator	SKY12146-321LF	SKY12146-321LF-EVB

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