# HLMP-EL55/EG55/EL57/EH57/ED57

T-1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> (5 mm) Precision Optical Performance AllnGaP LED Lamps



# **Data Sheet**



## Description

These Precision Optical Performance AlInGaP LEDs provide superior light output for excellent readability in sunlight and are extremely reliable. AlInGaP LED technology provides extremely stable light output over long periods of time. Precision Optical Performance lamps utilize the aluminum indium gallium phosphide (AlInGaP) technology.

These LED lamps are tinted, diffused,  $T-1^{3}/_{4}$  packages incorporating second generation optics producing well defined radiation patterns at specific viewing cone angles.

There are two families of amber, red, and red-orange lamps; AllnGaP and the higher performance AllnGaP II.

The high maximum LED junction temperature limit of +130°C enables high temperature operation in bright sunlight conditions.

These lamps are available in two package options to give the designer flexibility with device mounting.

#### **Benefits**

- Viewing angles match traffic management sign requirements
- Colors meet automotive specifications
- Superior performance in outdoor environments
- Suitable for autoinsertion onto PC boards

#### Features

- Well defined and smooth spatial radiation patterns
- Wide viewing angle
- Tinted diffused lamp
- High luminous output
- Colors:
  - 590/592 nm Amber 617 nm Reddish-Orange 626/630 nm Red
- High operating temperature: T<sub>JLED</sub> = +130°C
- Superior resistance to moisture

#### Applications

- Traffic management: Variable message signs Traffic management signs
- Commercial indoor/outdoor advertising: Signs Marquees Passenger information
- Automotive: Exterior and interior lights

# **Part Numbering System** HLMP - x x xx - x x x xx **Mechanical Options** 00: Bulk Packaging DD: Ammo Pack **Color Bin Selections** 0: No color bin limitation K: Amber color bins 2 and 4 only L: Amber Color Bins 4 and 6 only **Maximum Intensity Bin Minimum Intensity Bin Viewing Angle & Lead Stand Offs** 55: 55 deg without lead stand offs; AlInGaP 57: 55 deg without lead stand offs; AlInGaP II Color D: 630 nm Red G: 626 nm Red H: 617 nm Red-Orange L: 590/592 Amber Package E: 5 mm Round

#### **Device Selection Guide for AlInGaP**

Part Number	Color and Dominant Wavelength $\lambda \textbf{d}$ (nm) Typ. $^{[3]}$	Luminous Intensity lv (mcd) at 20 mA Min. <sup>[1,2]</sup>	Luminous Intensity lv (mcd) at 20 mA Max. <sup>[1,2]</sup>
HLMP-EL55-GK0DD	Amber 590	140	400
HLMP-EL55-GHKDD	Amber 590	140	240
HLMP-EL55-HJKxx	Amber 590	180	310
HLMP-EL55-JKLDD	Amber 590	240	400
HLMP-EL55-LP000	Amber 590	400	1150
HLMP-EG55-GK0DD	Red 626	140	400
HLMP-EG55-HJ0xx	Red 626	180	310
HLMP-EG55-JK0xx	Red 626	240	400

#### **Device Selection Guide for AlInGaPII**

Part Number	Color and Dominant Wavelength $\lambda \textbf{d}$ (nm) Typ. $^{[3]}$	Luminous Intensity lv (mcd) at 20 mA Min. <sup>[1,2]</sup>	Luminous Intensity Iv (mcd) at 20 mA Max. <sup>[1,2]</sup>
HLMP-EL57-LP0xx	Amber 592	400	1150
HLMP-EH57-LP000	Red-Orange 617	400	1150
HLMP-ED57-LP0xx	Red 630	400	1150
HLMP-ED57-LPT00	Red 630	400	1150

#### Notes:

1. The luminous intensity is measured on the mechanical axis of the lamp package.

2. The optical axis is closely aligned with the package mechanical axis.

3. The dominant wavelength,  $\lambda_{dr}$  is derived from the CIE Chromaticity Diagram and represents the color of the lamp.

## **Package Dimensions**



#### NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
- 2. TAPERS SHOWN AT TOP OF LEADS (BOTTOM OF LAMP PACKAGE) INDICATE AN EPOXY MENISCUS THAT MAY EXTEND ABOUT 1 mm (0.040 in.) DOWN THE LEADS.
- 3. RECOMMENDED PC BOARD HOLE DIAMETERS: LAMP PACKAGE WITHOUT STAND-OFFS: FLUSH MOUNTING AT BASE OF LAMP PACKAGE = 1.143/1.067 (0.044/0.042).

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

DC Forward Current <sup>[1,2,3]</sup>	50 mA
Peak Pulsed Forward Current <sup>[2,3]</sup>	100 mA
Average Forward Current <sup>[3]</sup>	30 mA
Reverse Voltage ( $I_R = 100 \ \mu A$ )	
LED Junction Temperature	130°C
Operating Temperature	40°C to +100°C
Storage Temperature	

Notes:

1. Derate linearly as shown in Figure 4.

2. For long term performance with minimal light output degradation, drive currents between 10 mA and 30 mA are recommended.

For more information on recommended drive conditions, please refer to Application Brief I-024 (5966-3087E). 3. Please contact your Avago Technologies sales representative about operating currents below 10 mA.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
Forward Voltage	V <sub>F</sub>				V	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 590 \text{ nm}$ )			2.02	2.4		
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 592 \text{ nm}$ )			2.15	2.4		
Red-Orange ( $\lambda_d = 617 \text{ nm}$ )			2.08	2.4		
Red ( $\lambda_d = 626 \text{ nm}$ )			1.90	2.4		
Red ( $\lambda_d = 630 \text{ nm}$ )			2.00	2.4		
Reverse Voltage	V <sub>R</sub>	5	20		V	$I_R = 100 \ \mu A$
Peak Wavelength	λρεακ				nm	Peak of Wavelength of Spectral
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 590 \text{ nm}$ )			592			Distribution at $I_F = 20 \text{ mA}$
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 592 \text{ nm}$ )			594			
Red-Orange ( $\lambda_d = 617 \text{ nm}$ )			623			
Red ( $\lambda_d = 626 \text{ nm}$ )			635			
Red ( $\lambda_d = 630 \text{ nm}$ )			639			
Spectral Halfwidth	$\Delta\lambda_{1/2}$		17		nm	Wavelength Width at Spectral Distribution $1/2$ Power Point at $I_F = 20 \text{ mA}$
Speed of Response	τ <sub>s</sub>		20		ns	Exponential Time Constant, e <sup>-t/τ</sup> s
Capacitance	С		40		pF	$V_{F} = 0, f = 1 MHz$
Thermal Resistance	$R\theta_{J-PIN}$		240		°C/W	LED Junction-to-Cathode Lead
Luminous Efficacy <sup>[1]</sup>	$\eta_{v}$				lm/W	Emitted Luminous Power/Emitted
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 590 \text{ nm}$ )			480			Radiant Power
Amber ( $\lambda_d = 592 \text{ nm}$ )			500			
Red-Orange ( $\lambda_d = 617 \text{ nm}$ )			235			
Red ( $\lambda_d = 626 \text{ nm}$ )			150			
Red ( $\lambda_d = 630 \text{ nm}$ )			155			

#### Electrical/Optical Characteristics at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

Note:

1. The radiant intensity,  $I_e$ , in watts per steradian, may be found from the equation  $I_e = I_v/\eta_v$ , where  $I_v$  is the luminous intensity in candelas and  $\eta_v$ is the luminous efficacy in lumens/watt.



Figure 1. Relative intensity vs. peak wavelength.







Figure 2. Forward current vs. forward voltage.

Figure 3. Relative luminous intensity vs. forward current.

Figure 4. Maximum forward current vs. ambient temperature. Derating based on  $T_{JMAX} = 130$ °C.



Figure 5. Representative spatial radiation pattern for 55° viewing angle lamps.

### Intensity Bin Limits (mcd at 20 mA)

Bin Name	Min.	Max.	
G	140	180	
Н	180	240	
J	240	310	
К	310	400	
L	400	520	_
М	520	680	
N	680	880	
Р	880	1150	_

#### Amber Color Bin Limits (nm at 20 mA)

Bin Name	Min.	Max.
1	584.5	587.0
2	587.0	589.5
4	589.5	592.0
6	592.0	594.5

Tolerance for each bin limit is  $\pm$  0.5 nm.

#### Note:

 Bin categories are established for classification of products. Products may not be available in all bin categories.

Tolerance for each bin limit is  $\pm$  15%.

## **Precautions:**

## Lead Forming:

- The leads of an LED lamp may be preformed or cut to length prior to insertion and soldering on PC board.
- For better control, it is recommended to use proper tool to precisely form and cut the leads to applicable length rather than doing it manually.
- If manual lead cutting is necessary, cut the leads after the soldering process. The solder connection forms a mechanical ground which prevents mechanical stress due to lead cutting from traveling into LED package. This is highly recommended for hand solder operation, as the excess lead length also acts as small heat sink.

#### **Soldering and Handling:**

- Care must be taken during PCB assembly and soldering process to prevent damage to the LED component.
- LED component may be effectively hand soldered to PCB. However, it is only recommended under unavoidable circumstances such as rework. The closest manual soldering distance of the soldering heat source (soldering iron's tip) to the body is 1.59mm.



Soldering the LED using soldering iron tip closer than 1.59mm might damage the LED.

- ESD precaution must be properly applied on the soldering station and personnel to prevent ESD damage to the LED component that is ESD sensitive. Do refer to Avago application note AN 1142 for details. The soldering iron used should have grounded tip to ensure electrostatic charge is properly grounded.
- Recommended soldering condition:

	Wave Soldering <sup>[1, 2]</sup>	Manual Solder Dipping
Pre-heat temperature	105 °C Max.	-
Preheat time	60 sec Max	-
Peak temperature	250 °C Max.	260 °C Max.
Dwell time	3 sec Max.	5 sec Max

Note:

- 1) Above conditions refers to measurement with thermocouple mounted at the bottom of PCB.
- 2) It is recommended to use only bottom preheaters in order to reduce thermal stress experienced by LED.
- Wave soldering parameters must be set and maintained according to the recommended temperature and dwell time. Customer is advised to perform daily check on the soldering profile to ensure that it is always conforming to recommended soldering conditions.

Note:

- 1. PCB with different size and design (component density) will have different heat mass (heat capacity). This might cause a change in temperature experienced by the board if same wave soldering setting is used. So, it is recommended to re-calibrate the soldering profile again before loading a new type of PCB.
- 2. Avago Technologies' high brightness LED are using high efficiency LED die with single wire bond as shown below. Customer is advised to take extra precaution during wave soldering to ensure that the maximum wave temperature does not exceed 250°C and the solder contact time does not exceeding 3sec. Over-stressing the LED during soldering process might cause premature failure to the LED due to delamination.

## Avago Technologies LED configuration



Note: Electrical connection between bottom surface of LED die and the lead frame is achieved through conductive paste.

- Any alignment fixture that is being applied during wave soldering should be loosely fitted and should not apply weight or force on LED. Non metal material is recommended as it will absorb less heat during wave soldering process.
- At elevated temperature, LED is more susceptible to mechanical stress. Therefore, PCB must allowed to cool down to room temperature prior to handling, which includes removal of alignment fixture or pallet.
- If PCB board contains both through hole (TH) LED and other surface mount components, it is recommended that surface mount components be soldered on the top side of the PCB. If surface mount need to be on the bottom side, these components should be soldered using reflow soldering prior to insertion the TH LED.
- Recommended PC board plated through holes (PTH) size for LED component leads.

LED component lead size	Diagonal	Plated through hole diameter
0.45 x 0.45 mm	0.636 mm	0.98 to 1.08 mm
(0.018x 0.018 inch)	(0.025 inch)	(0.039 to 0.043 inch)
0.50 x 0.50 mm	0.707 mm	1.05 to 1.15 mm
(0.020x 0.020 inch)	(0.028 inch)	(0.041 to 0.045 inch)

• Over-sizing the PTH can lead to twisted LED after clinching. On the other hand under sizing the PTH can cause difficulty inserting the TH LED.

Refer to application note AN5334 for more information about soldering and handling of high brightness TH LED lamps.





ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).

NOTE: THE AMMO-PACKS DRAWING IS APPLICABLE FOR PACKAGING OPTION -DD & -ZZ AND REGARDLESS OF STANDOFF OR NON-STANDOFF.



NOTE: THE DIMENSION FOR AMMO PACK IS APPLICABLE FOR THE DEVICE WITH STANDOFF AND WITHOUT STANDOFF.

# Packaging Label:

(i) Avago Mother Label: (Available on packaging box of ammo pack and shipping box)

(1P) Item: Part Number 	TECHNOLOGIES STANDARD LABEL LS0002 RoHS Compliant e3 max temp 250C (Q) QTY: Quantity
Ì III III IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	CAT: Intensity Bin
(P) Customer Item: 	(9D) Date Code: Date Code

(ii) Avago Baby Label (Only available on bulk packaging)

	RoHS Compliant
Lamps Baby Label (1P) PART #: Part Number	e3 max temp 250C
(1T) LOT #: Lot Number 	
(9D)MFG DATE: Manufacturing Date	QUANTITY: Packing Quantity
C/O: Country of Origin	
Customer P/N:	CAT: Intensity Bin
Supplier Code:	BIN: Refer to below information
	DATECODE: Date Code

## **Acronyms and Definition:**

BIN:

(i) Color bin only or VF bin only

(Applicable for part number with color bins but without VF bin OR part number with VF bins and no color bin)

OR

(ii) Color bin incorporated with VF Bin

(Applicable for part number that have both color bin and VF bin)

#### Example:

(i) Color bin only or VF bin only

BIN: 2 (represent color bin 2 only)

BIN: VB (represent VF bin "VB" only)

(ii) Color bin incorporate with VF Bin



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