

DS1091L

Automotive Temperature Range Spread-Spectrum EconOscillator™

General Description

The DS1091L is a low-cost clock generator that is factory trimmed to output frequencies from 130kHz to 66.6MHz with a nominal accuracy of $\pm 0.25\%$. The device can also produce a center- or down-dithered spread-spectrum output with pin-selectable dither magnitude and rate. Assembled in an 8-pin $\mu\text{MAX}^{\text{®}}$ package, the DS1091L is designed to operate with a 3.0V to 3.6V power supply over the automotive temperature range (-40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$).

Applications

Automotive Infotainment
POS Terminals
LCD Displays
Printers
Industrial Control

Typical Operating Circuit



Features

- ◆ Spread-Spectrum Clock Output from 130kHz to 66.6MHz
- ◆ -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ Operating Temperature Range
- ◆ $\pm 1.75\%$ Accuracy Across Temperature and Voltage
- ◆ Factory Trimmed
- ◆ Center-Dithered (DS1091LUA) or Down-Dithered (DS1091LUB) Spread-Spectrum Output
- ◆ Pin-Selectable Center-Dither Magnitude of 0%, $\pm 1\%$, $\pm 2\%$, or $\pm 4\%$
- ◆ Pin-Selectable Down-Dither Magnitude of 0%, -2% , -4% , or -8%
- ◆ Pin-Selectable Dither Rate
- ◆ 3.0V to 3.6V Supply Operation
- ◆ Lead(Pb)-Free, 8-Pin μMAX Package

Custom Frequency Options

Custom frequency options are available. See the [Ordering Information](#) or contact the factory by email at custom_oscillators@maximintegrated.com for more information.

[Ordering Information](#) appears at end of data sheet.

EconOscillator is a trademark and μMAX is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to: www.maximintegrated.com/DS1091L.related

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltage Range on V_{CC} Relative to Ground-0.5V to +6.0V
Voltage Range on DR, SEL0, SEL1
Relative to Ground.....-0.5V to ($V_{CC} + 0.5V$)*
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)
 μMAX (derate 4.5mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above +70 $^\circ\text{C}$)362mW

Operating Temperature Range-40 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +125 $^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range.....-55 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +125 $^\circ\text{C}$
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300 $^\circ\text{C}$
Soldering Temperature (reflow)+260 $^\circ\text{C}$

*This voltage must not exceed 6.0V.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

($T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to +125 $^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|----------|------------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|
| Supply Voltage | V_{CC} | (Note 1) | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V |
| High-Level Input Voltage (SEL0, SEL1, DR) | V_{IH} | | 0.7 x V_{CC} | | $V_{CC} +$ 0.3 | V |
| Low-Level Input Voltage (SEL0, SEL1, DR) | V_{IL} | | -0.3 | | 0.3 x V_{CC} | V |

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +3.0V$ to +3.6V, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to +125 $^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|----------|--|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
| High-Level Output Voltage (OUT) | V_{OH} | $I_{OH} = -4\text{mA}$, $V_{CC} = 3.0V$ | 2.4 | | | V |
| Low-Level Output Voltage (OUT) | V_{OL} | $I_{OL} = 4\text{mA}$ | | | 0.4 | V |
| High-Level Input Current (SEL0, SEL1, DR) | I_{IH} | $V_{CC} = 3.6V$ | | | 1 | μA |
| Low-Level Input Current (SEL0, SEL1, DR) | I_{IL} | $V_{IL} = 0V$ | -1 | | | μA |
| Supply Current (Active) | I_{CC} | (Note 2) | | | 16 | mA |

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AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +3.0V$ to $+3.6V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Output Frequency Range | f_{OUT} | (Note 3) | 0.130 | | 66.6 | MHz |
| Output Center Frequency Tolerance | Δf_{OUT} | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ | -0.25 | 0 | +0.25 | % |
| | | Across T_A and V_{CC} | -1.75 | | +1.75 | |
| | | $0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$, across V_{CC} | -1.2 | | +1.2 | |
| Power-Up Time | t_{PU} | (Note 4) | | | 0.1 | ms |
| Load Capacitance | C_L | | | 15 | 50 | pF |
| Duty Cycle | | < 33.3MHz (Note 3) | | 50 | | % |
| | | $\geq 33.3MHz$ (Note 3) | 40 | | 60 | |
| Jitter (RMS), 50MHz | | | | 0.3 | | % |

Note 1: All voltages are referenced to ground. Currents entering the IC are specified positive and currents exiting the IC are negative.

Note 2: Supply current measured with $C_L = 15pF$, $V_{CC} = 3.6V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, $f_{OUT} = 66.6MHz$, no dither.

Note 3: No dither.

Note 4: Guaranteed by design.

Note 5: For aging characteristics, contact factory.

Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)



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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



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Pin Configuration



Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION |
|------|-----------------|--|
| 1 | OUT | Spread-Spectrum Clock Output |
| 2 | V _{CC} | Supply Voltage |
| 3 | GND | Ground |
| 4 | SEL1 | Spread-Spectrum Dither Magnitude Select Inputs. Selects dither magnitude (see Table 1). |
| 5 | SEL0 | |
| 6, 7 | N.C. | No Connection |
| 8 | DR | Spread-Spectrum Dither Rate Selector. Selects dither rate (see Table 2). |

Block Diagram



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Automotive Temperature Range Spread-Spectrum EconOscillator™

Detailed Description

The DS1091L clock generator is capable of output frequencies from 130kHz to 66.6MHz over the full automotive temperature range (-40°C to +125°C). The device can also produce a spread-spectrum (dithered) square-wave output using four pin-selectable dither percentages. Both center (DS1091LUA) and down (DS1091LUB) dithering options are available. The device also features two selectable dither rates.

The DS1091L is shipped from the factory programmed to a customer-specified frequency.

Spread Spectrum

The DS1091L can reduce radiated emission peaks. The dither percentage is controlled by the state of the SEL0 and SEL1 pins. The output frequency can be dithered at 0%, ±1%, ±2%, and ±4%, centered around the programmed frequency (for the DS1091LUB this can be down dithered by 0%, -2%, -4%, and -8%).

The two select pins SEL0 and SEL1 provide a means of selecting the dither magnitudes as follows:

A triangle-wave generator injects a control signal into the master oscillator to dither its output. The dither rate is a function of the output frequency, f_{OUT} , as well as the setting of the DR pin (see the equation below). [Figure 1A](#) and [Figure 1B](#) show a plot of the output frequency vs. time.

$$\text{DITHER RATE} = \frac{f_{OUT}}{2^n}$$

where n is defined in [Table 2](#) as a function of output frequency. For example, for an output frequency of 27.0MHz, the dither rate would be 13.2kHz for DR = 1 and 6.6kHz for DR = 0.



Figure 1A. Center Dithered

Power-Up

Upon the application of power, the DS1091L output is held in the low state until t_{PU} has elapsed. This removes any possibility of erroneous output transitions during initial power-up.

Table 1. Dither Magnitude

| SEL1 LOGIC LEVEL | SEL0 LOGIC LEVEL | DITHER MAGNITUDE (%) | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | DS1091LUA | DS1091LUB |
| 0 | 0 | No dither | No dither |
| 0 | 1 | ±1 | -2 |
| 1 | 0 | ±2 | -4 |
| 1 | 1 | ±4 | -8 |

Table 2. Value of n w.r.t. Output Frequency

| OUTPUT FREQUENCY f_{OUT} (MHz) | | n | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| f_{OUT} (min) | f_{OUT} (max) | DR = LOGIC LEVEL 1 | DR = LOGIC LEVEL 0 |
| 0.130 | 0.260 | 4 | 5 |
| 0.261 | 0.521 | 5 | 6 |
| 0.522 | 1.042 | 6 | 7 |
| 1.043 | 2.083 | 7 | 8 |
| 2.084 | 4.167 | 8 | 9 |
| 4.168 | 8.333 | 9 | 10 |
| 8.334 | 16.667 | 10 | 11 |
| 16.668 | 33.333 | 11 | 12 |
| 33.334 | 66.667 | 12 | 13 |

DS1091L Frequency Spreading Profile as a Function of Dither %



Figure 1B. Down Dithered

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Applications Information

Power-Supply Decoupling

To achieve best results, it is highly recommended that decoupling capacitors are used on the IC power-supply pins. Typical values of decoupling capacitors are 0.01 μ F and 0.1 μ F. Use a high-quality, ceramic, surface-mount capacitor, and mount it as close as possible to the V_{CC} and GND pins of the IC to minimize lead inductance.

Chip Information

SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO GROUND

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO. | LAND PATTERN NO. |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 8 μ MAX | U8+1 | 21-0036 | 90-0092 |

Ordering Information

| PART | TEMP RANGE | SPREAD SPECTRUM | OUTPUT FREQUENCY (MHz) | PIN-PACKAGE |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|
| DS1091LUA-027+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 27.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-027+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 27.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-030/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 30.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-030/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 30.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-033+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.3 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-033+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.3 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-033/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.3 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-033/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.3 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-040+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 40.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-040+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 40.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-040/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 40.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-040/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 40.0 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-055/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 55.4 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-055/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 55.4 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-066+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 66.6 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-066+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 66.6 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-066/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 66.6 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-066/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 66.6 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-10A/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 10.38 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-10A/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 10.38 | 8 μ MAX |
| DS1091LUA-172/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 1.7 | 8 μ MAX |

V denotes an automotive qualified part.

+ Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T = Tape and reel.

[Ordering Information](#) continued on next page.

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Ordering Information (continued)

| PART | TEMP RANGE | SPREAD SPECTRUM | OUTPUT FREQUENCY (MHz) | PIN-PACKAGE |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| DS1091LUA-172/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 1.7 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-190/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 1.9 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-190/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 1.9 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-200+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 0.20 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-200+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 0.20 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-200/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 0.20 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-200/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 0.20 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-330+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-330+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-330/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-330/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Center | 33.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUA-xxx+ | -40°C to +125°C | Center | Custom (contact factory) | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-008+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 8.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-016/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 16.6 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-016/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 16.6 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-019/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 19.9 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-019/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 19.9 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-025/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 25.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-025/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 25.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-027+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 27.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-027+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 27.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-027/V+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 27.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-027/V+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 27.0 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-033+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 33.3 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-033+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 33.3 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-066+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 66.6 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-066+T | -40°C to +125°C | Down | 66.6 | 8 µMAX |
| DS1091LUB-xxx+ | -40°C to +125°C | Down | Custom (contact factory) | 8 µMAX |

V denotes an automotive qualified part.

+ Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T = Tape and reel.

xxx Denotes factory-programmed custom frequencies. Email custom.oscillators@maximintegrated.com for more information.

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Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| 0 | 9/06 | Initial release | — |
| 1 | 3/11 | Added the continuous power dissipation numbers, lead temperature, and soldering temperature to the <i>Absolute Maximum Ratings</i> section; updated the custom frequency technical support information; updated the <i>Ordering Information</i> table; added the land pattern no. to the <i>Package Information</i> table | 1, 2, 7 |
| 2 | 9/11 | Updated the <i>Ordering Information</i> table | 7 |
| 3 | 6/13 | Updated the <i>Ordering Information</i> table (adding rows) | 7, 8 |



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