

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

LTC3802EGN

### DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 653A is a dual 15A high frequency step-down DC/DC converter featuring the LTC3802EGN. The LTC3802EGN itself is a synchronous voltage mode controller. The nominal switching frequency of the LTC3802 is 550kHz and its phase lockable synchronization range is 330kHz to 750kHz, typical. Output #1 of demonstration circuit 653A is a 3.3V / 15A rail and output #2 is a 2.5V / 15A rail. The input voltage range is 7V to 24V.

Features of the LTC3802EGN highlighted by demonstration circuit 653A include programmable up/down rail tracking, high efficiency, and a fast load step response. Typical applications include notebook computers, portable instruments, and battery operated devices.

**Design files for this circuit board are available. Call the LTC factory.**

**Table 1. Performance Summary ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )**

PARAMETER	CONDITION	VALUE
Minimum Input Voltage		7V
Maximum Input Voltage		24V
Output Voltage $V_{\text{OUT}1}$	$V_{\text{IN}} = 7\text{V to } 24\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}1} = 0\text{A to } 15\text{A}$	$3.3\text{V} \pm 3\%$
Output Voltage $V_{\text{OUT}2}$	$V_{\text{IN}} = 7\text{V to } 24\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}2} = 0\text{A to } 15\text{A}$	$2.5\text{V} \pm 3\%$
Maximum Output Current $V_{\text{OUT}1}$	$I_{\text{OUT}1}$	15A
Maximum Output Current $V_{\text{OUT}2}$	$I_{\text{OUT}2}$	15A
Typical Efficiency $V_{\text{OUT}1}$ (5V bias supplied externally, $V_{\text{OUT}2}$ disabled)	$V_{\text{IN}} = 24\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}1} = 15\text{A}$ $V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}1} = 15\text{A}$ $V_{\text{IN}} = 7\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}1} = 15\text{A}$	92.3% 94.3% 94.5%
Typical Efficiency $V_{\text{OUT}2}$ (5V bias supplied externally, $V_{\text{OUT}1}$ disabled)	$V_{\text{IN}} = 24\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}2} = 15\text{A}$ $V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}2} = 15\text{A}$ $V_{\text{IN}} = 7\text{V}$ , $I_{\text{OUT}2} = 15\text{A}$	90.2% 93.0% 93.0%
Airflow	$T_{\text{AMB}} \leq 30^\circ\text{C}$	No airflow required

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

---

### QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 653A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LTC3802EGN. Refer to Figure 1 for the proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below.

1. Make sure JP1 is in the INT5V position, JP4 is in either the RATIO METRIC or COINCIDENT position and JP2 is in either the 90 DEG. or 0 DEG. position.
2. Connect load to Vout1 and Vout2. Set to 15A.
3. With power off, connect the input power supply from Vin to GND.
4. Turn on the input power supply and set the input voltage to 12.0V.
5. Check for the proper output voltages.  
Vout1 = 3.201V to 3.399V  
Vout2 = 2.425V to 2.575V
6. Apply 15A load to each of the outputs and re-check regulation.
7. Once the proper output voltages are established, adjust the loads and input voltage within their respective operating range and observe the output voltage regulation, ripple voltage, efficiency and other parameters. Refer to Figures 4 through 13 for efficiency curves and plots showing the output voltage ripple, load step response and rail tracking performance.

### EXTERNAL 5V BIAS

Demonstration circuit 653A contains an on-board 5V buck regulator to provide a nominal 5V bias to the LTC3802EGN. This 5V bias is used to power the gate drivers and internal logic of the LTC3802EGN. To use the internal supply, put jumper JP1 in the INT5V position. To use an external lab supply, put jumper in the EXT5V position and connect output of lab supply from EXT5V to GND.

**NOTE:** The external bias voltage needs to be between 4.5V and 6.0V.

### LOAD STEP TESTING

The load step response can be tested with on-board MOSFETs located at the output of each rail and pulse generator. Refer to Figure 3 and follow the steps below to measure the load step response.

1. Set the output of the pulse generator for a duty cycle of less than 5% and an amplitude of 1V or below.
2. Connect the output of pulse generator from PULSE GEN1 to GND or from PULSE GEN2 to GND.
3. Connect PULSED LOAD1 CURRENT or PULSED LOAD2 current coaxial output to oscilloscope to monitor load step current waveform. 10mV = 1A.
4. Connect oscilloscope probe to output voltage.
5. Apply input voltage to demonstration circuit 653A and the desired amount of static load to the output.
6. Increase the amplitude of the pulse generator output to obtain the desired load step height.

### RAIL TRACKING

Either ratiometric or coincident rail tracking can be implemented with the LTC3802. Use jumper JP4 to select the rail tracking mode. A controlled ramp-down and ramp-up can be implemented by shorting the PHASE pin to ground and then releasing the short. Refer to Figures 9 – 13 for examples.

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

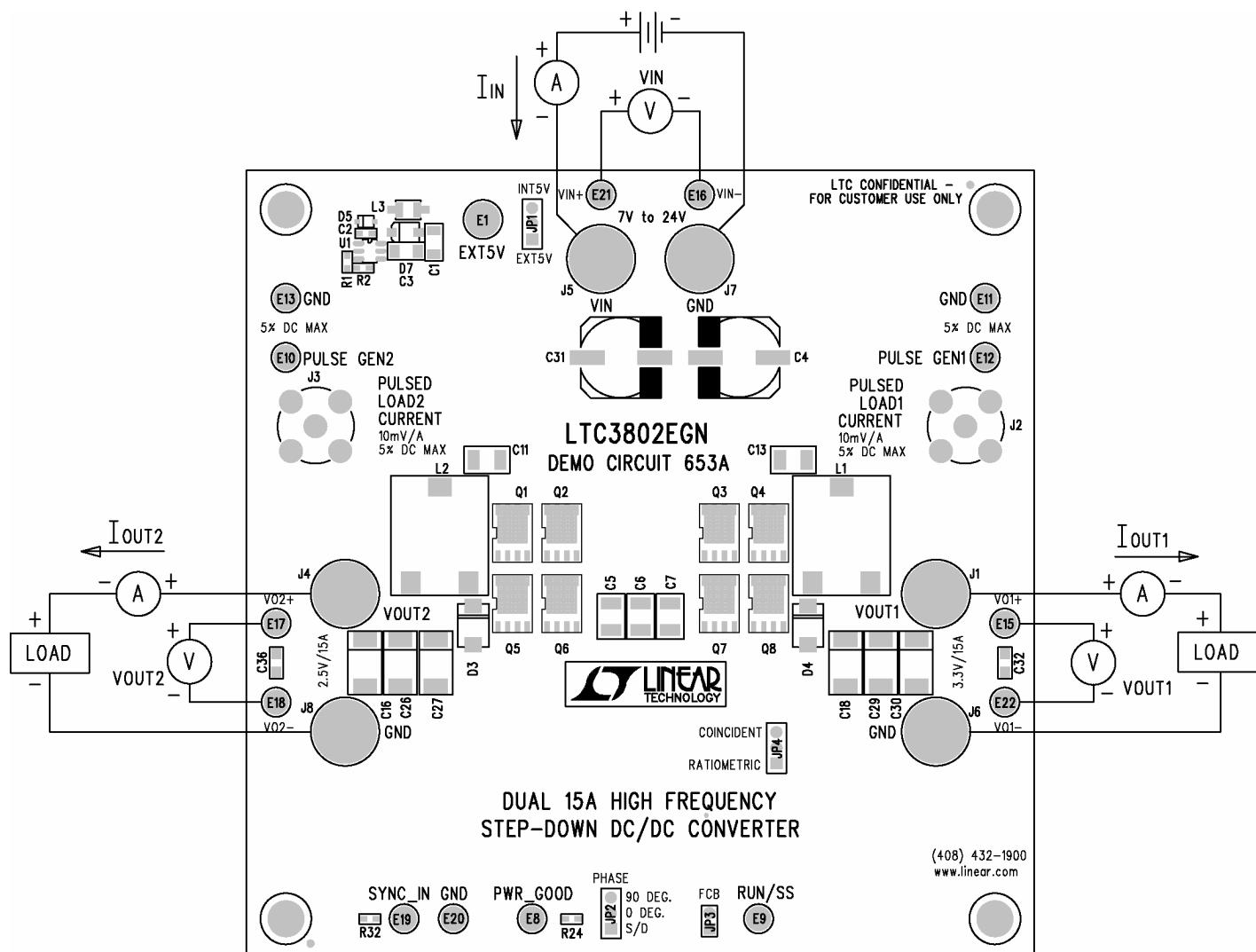


Figure 1. Proper setup of measurement equipment.

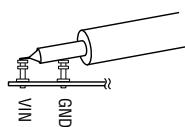
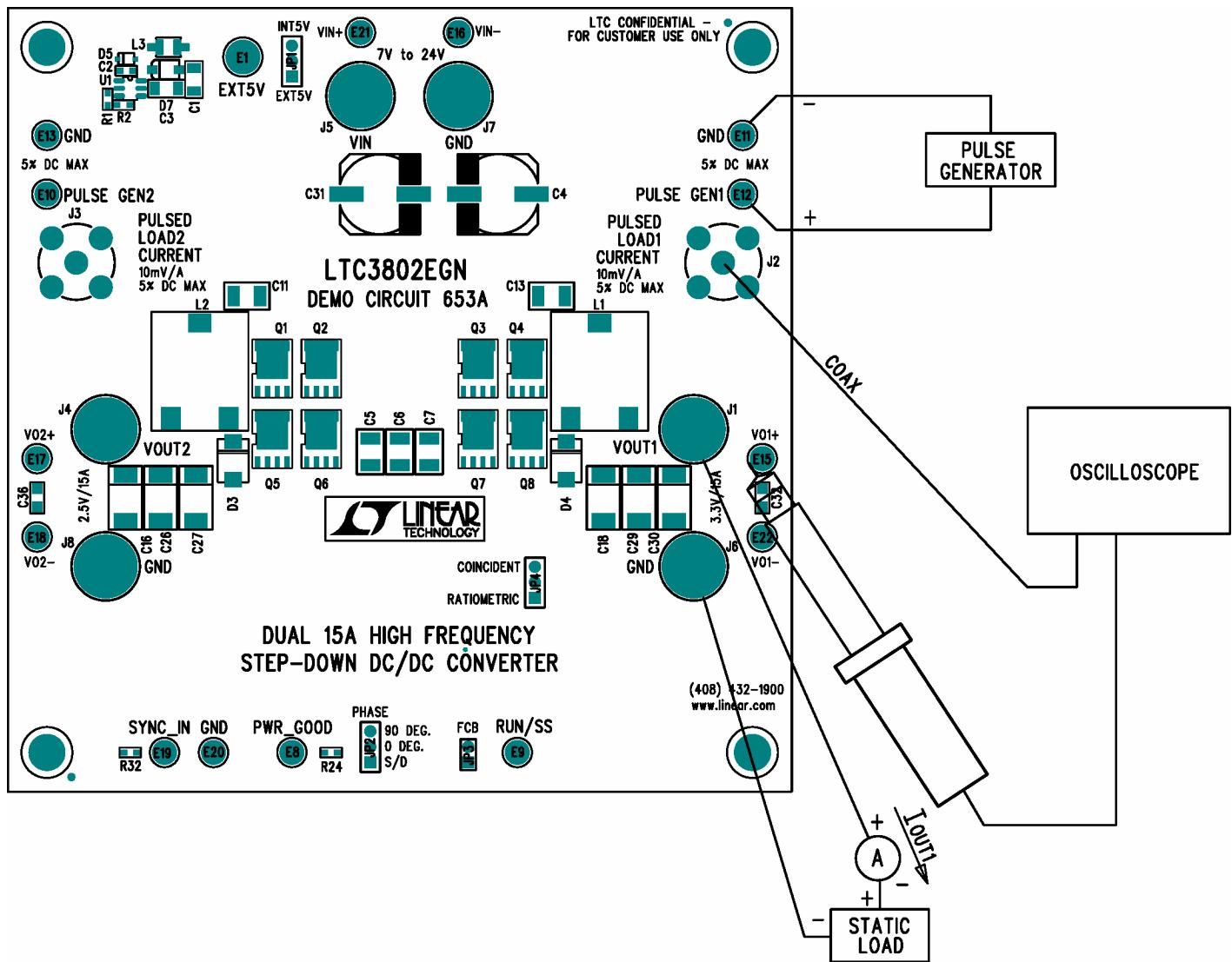


Figure 2. Measuring input or output voltage ripple.

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER



# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

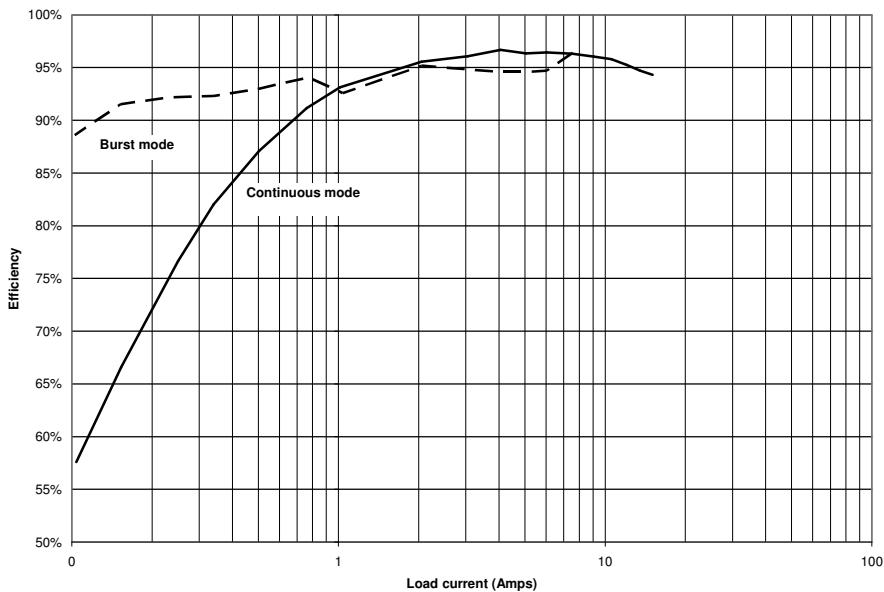


Figure 4. Typical efficiency curve of 3.3V rail at an input voltage of 12V.  
+5V bias supplied separately and 2.5V rail disabled.  $F_{SW} = 525\text{kHz}$ .

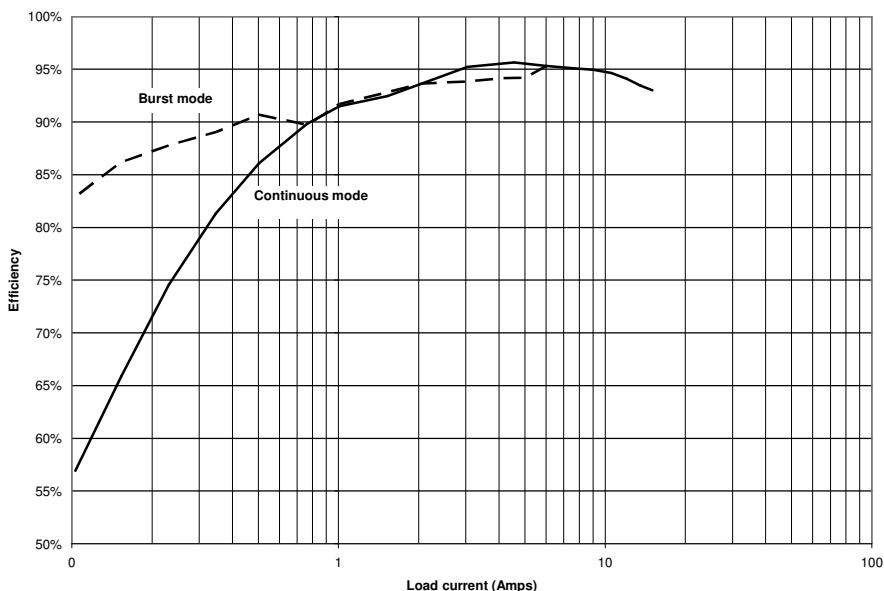


Figure 5. Typical efficiency curve of 2.5V rail at an input voltage of 12V.  
+5V bias supplied separately and 3.3V rail disabled.  $F_{SW} = 525\text{kHz}$ .

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

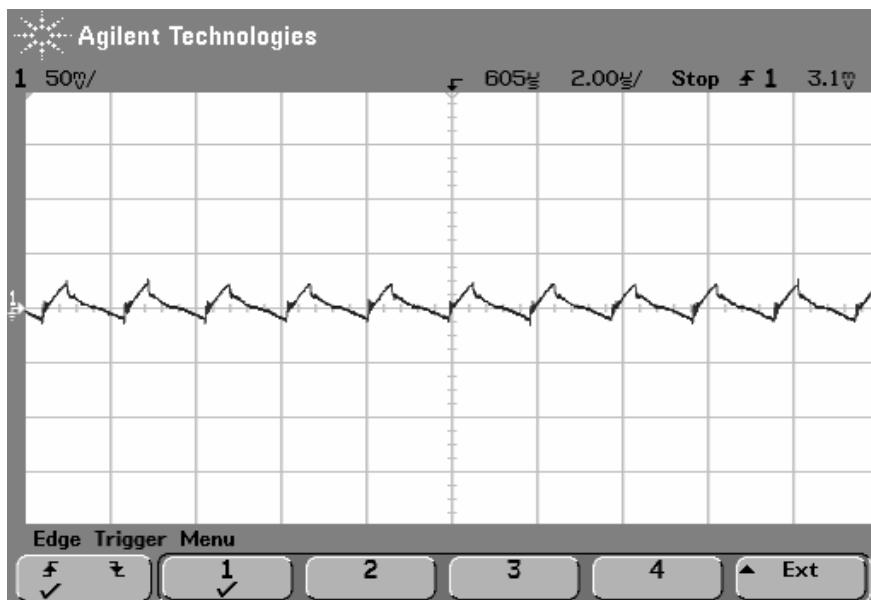


Figure 6. 3.3V output ripple.  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 15A$ ,  $F_{sw} = 525\text{Khz}$ . Measured directly across  $C_{OUT}$ .

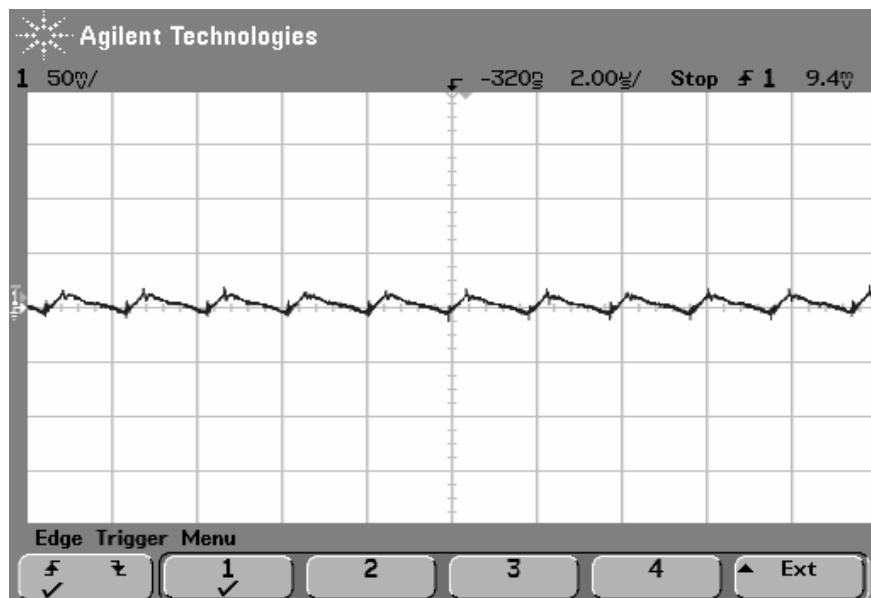


Figure 7. 2.5V output ripple.  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 15A$ ,  $F_{sw} = 525\text{Khz}$ . Measured directly across  $C_{OUT}$ .

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

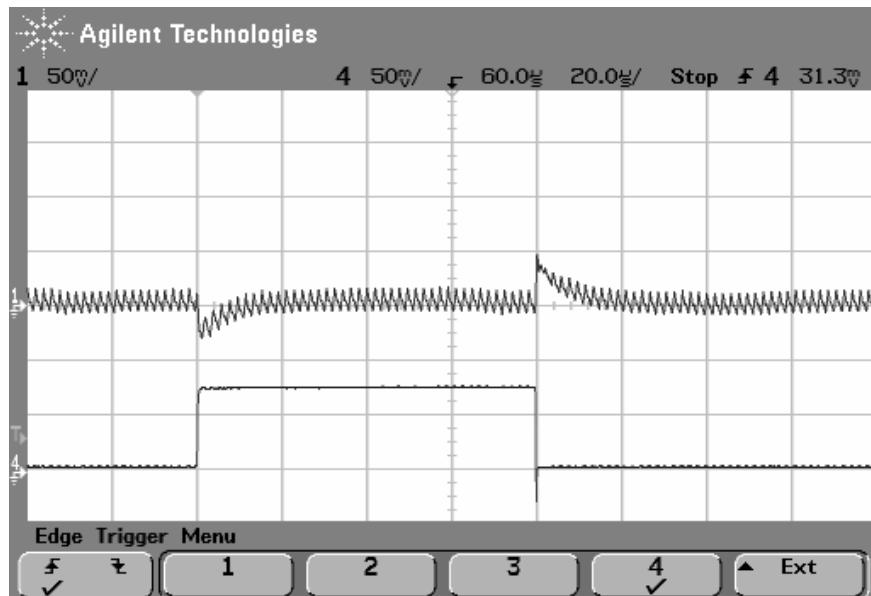


Figure 8. 3.3V load step response, 7.5A to 15A.  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ ,  $F_{sw} = 525\text{Khz}$ . Measured directly across  $C_{OUT}$ .

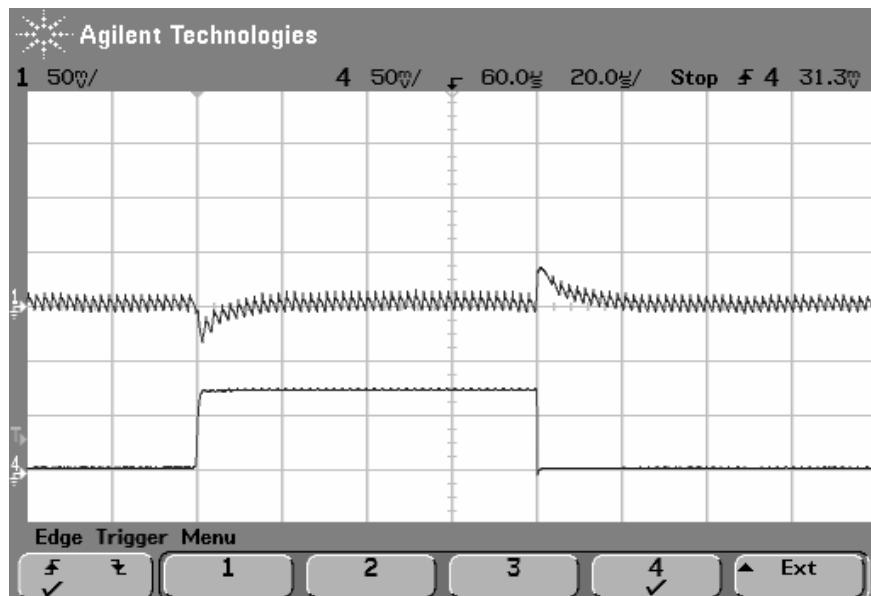


Figure 9. 2.5V load step response, 7.5A to 15A.  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ ,  $F_{sw} = 525\text{Khz}$ . Measured directly across  $C_{OUT}$ .

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

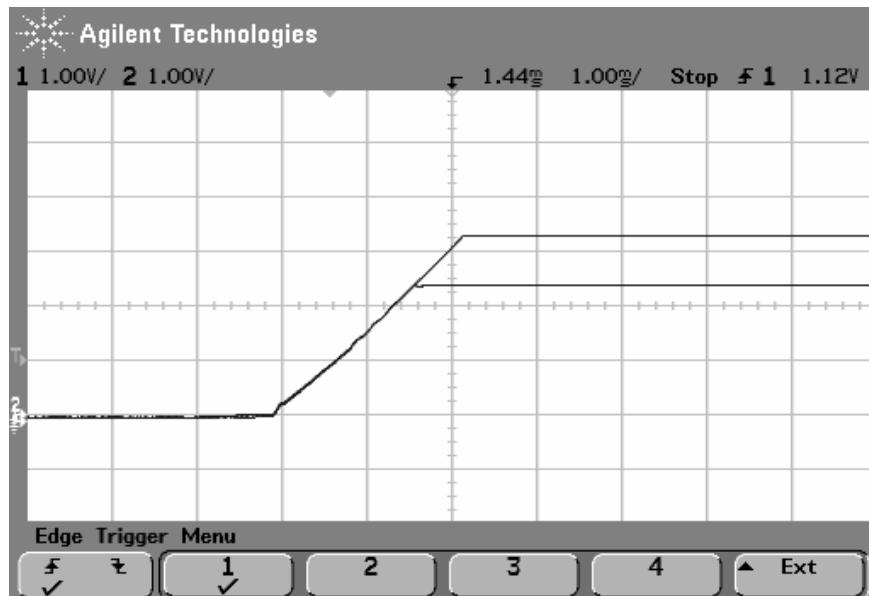


Figure 10. Coincident ramp-up tracking.  $I_{OUT1,2} = 15A$ .  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ . PHASE pin released from ground.

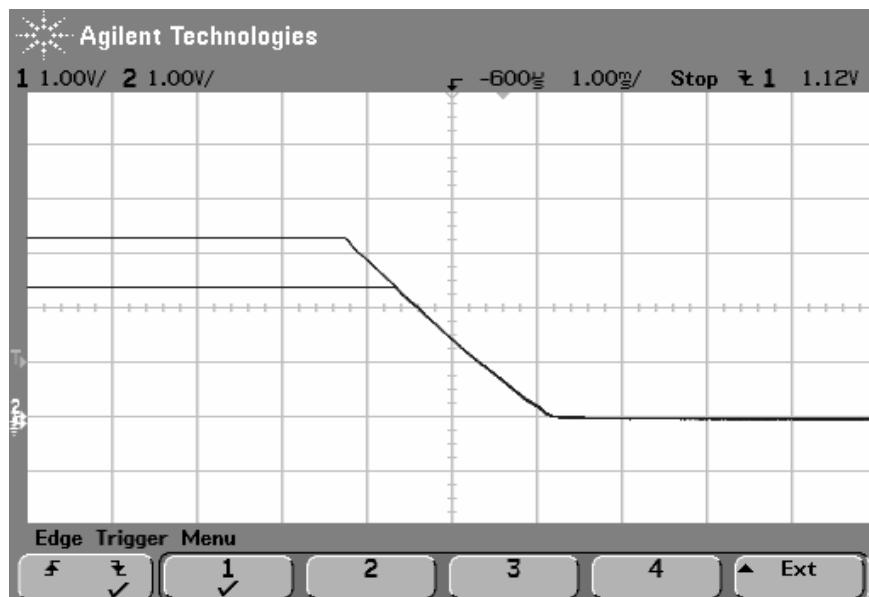


Figure 11. Coincident ramp-down tracking.  $I_{OUT1,2} = 15A$ .  $V_{IN} = 12.0V$ . PHASE pin shorted to ground.

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

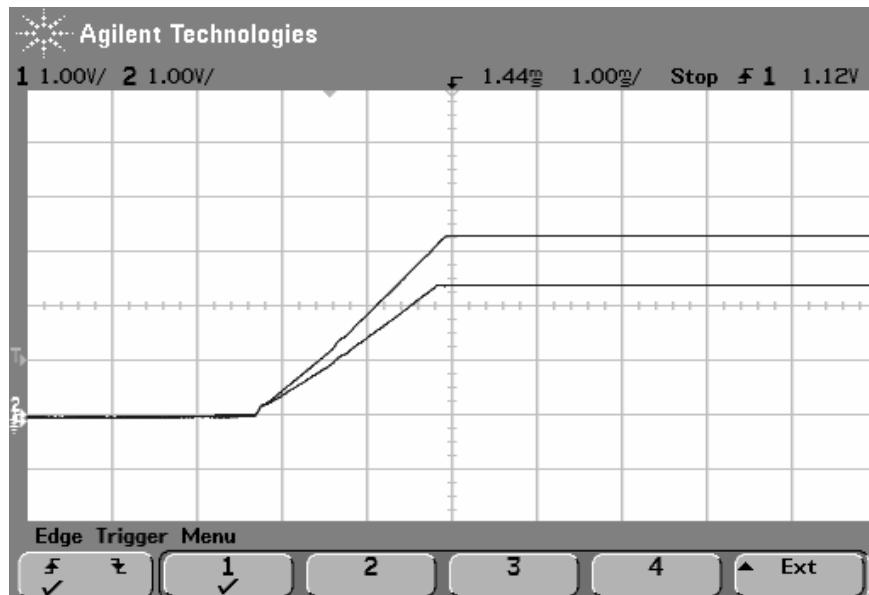


Figure 12. Ratiometric ramp-up tracking.  $I_{\text{OUT1,2}} = 15\text{A}$ .  $V_{\text{IN}} = 12.0\text{V}$ . PHASE pin released from ground.

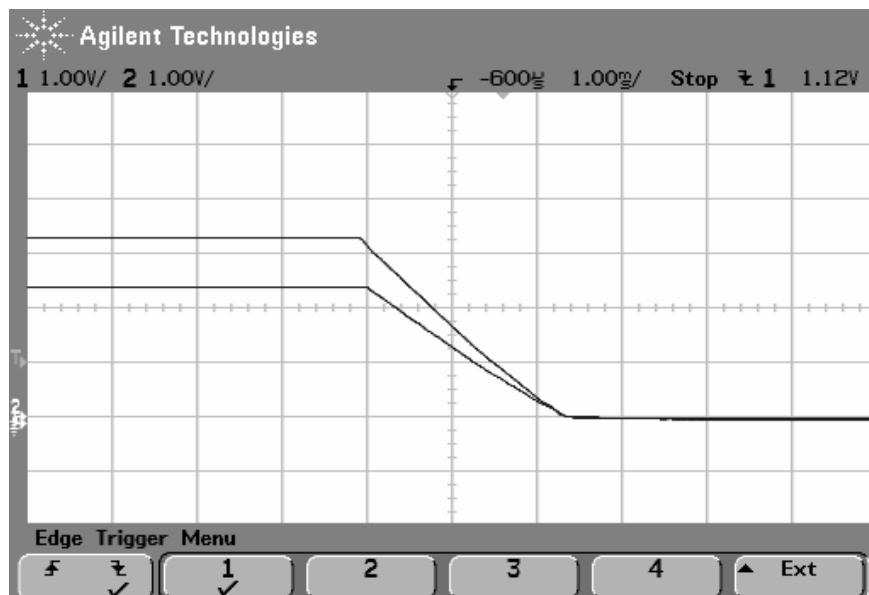
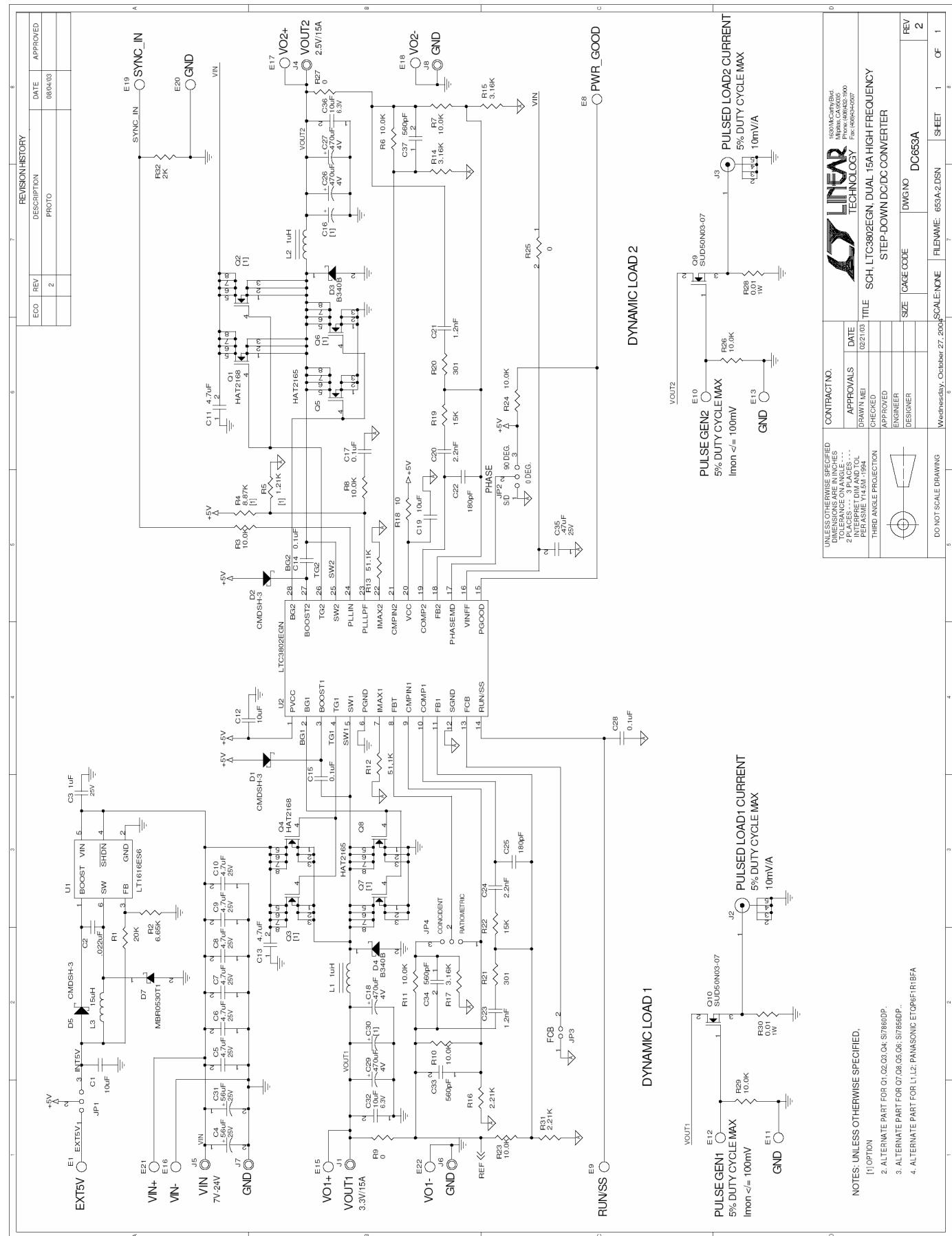


Figure 13. Ratiometric ramp-down tracking.  $I_{\text{OUT1,2}} = 15\text{A}$ .  $V_{\text{IN}} = 12.0\text{V}$ . PHASE pin shorted to ground.

# QUICK START GUIDE FOR DEMONSTRATION CIRCUIT 653A

## DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER



NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED,  
 1) OPTION  
 2) ALTERNATE PART FOR Q1-Q3-Q4: SJ766D/P.  
 3) ALTERNATE PART FOR Q7-Q8-Q9-Q10: SJ765D/P.  
 4) ALTERNATE PART FOR L1-L2: PANASONIC ETOPFR1BFA

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCE ON ANGLE +/- 10° INTERPRETATION AND TOL. PER ASME Y14.5M-1994 THIRD ANGLE PROJECTION	CONTRACT NO.	APPROVALS	DATE
E10	SUD50N03-07	E9	02/21/03
R26	R25	R26	CHEKED
10.0K	10.0K	10.0K	APPROVED
1W	1W	1W	ENGINEER
E13	GND	E13	DESIGNER
DO NOT SCALE DRAWING		Wednesday, October 27, 2004	
SCALE: 1:1		FILE NAME: 653A-2.DSN	
SHEET 1 OF 1		PAGE 27 OF 27	

LTC3802EGN  
SCH. LTC3802EGN, DUAL 15A HIGH FREQUENCY  
STEP-DOWN DC/DC CONVERTER

Linear Technology  
Phone 800-248-0800  
Fax 408-730-2507

REV 2



Компания «ЭлектроПласт» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

#### Наши преимущества:

- Оперативные поставки широкого спектра электронных компонентов отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших мировых складов;
- Поставка более 17-ти миллионов наименований электронных компонентов;
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помошь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- Лицензия ФСБ на осуществление работ с использованием сведений, составляющих государственную тайну;
- Поставка специализированных компонентов (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Aeroflex, Peregrine, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instrument, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Помимо этого, одним из направлений компании «ЭлектроПласт» является направление «Источники питания». Мы предлагаем Вам помошь Конструкторского отдела:

- Подбор оптимального решения, техническое обоснование при выборе компонента;
- Подбор аналогов;
- Консультации по применению компонента;
- Поставка образцов и прототипов;
- Техническая поддержка проекта;
- Защита от снятия компонента с производства.



#### Как с нами связаться

Телефон: 8 (812) 309 58 32 (многоканальный)

Факс: 8 (812) 320-02-42

Электронная почта: [org@eplast1.ru](mailto:org@eplast1.ru)

Адрес: 198099, г. Санкт-Петербург, ул. Калинина, дом 2, корпус 4, литера А.