LM723QML Voltage Regulator



Literature Number: SNVS310



# LM723QML Voltage Regulator General Description

The LM723 is a voltage regulator designed primarily for series regulator applications. By itself, it will supply output currents up to 150 mA; but external transistors can be added to provide any desired load current. The circuit features extremely low standby current drain, and provision is made for either linear or foldback current limiting.

The LM723 is also useful in a wide range of other applications such as a shunt regulator, a current regulator or a temperature controller.

### Features

- 150 mA output current without external pass transistor
- Output currents in excess of 10A possible by adding external transistors
- Input voltage 40V max
- Output voltage adjustable from 2V to 37V
- Can be used as either a linear or a switching regulator

## **Ordering Information**

NS PART NUMBER	SMD PART NUMBER	NS PACKAGE NUMBER	PACKAGE DISCRIPTION
LM723E/883		E20A	20LD LEADLESS CHIP CARRIER
LM723H/883		H10C	10LD T0–100, METAL CAN
LM723J/883		J14A	14LD CERDIP



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## **Equivalent Circuit\***



\*Pin numbers refer to metal can package.

## **Schematic Diagram**



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Absolute Maximum	Ratings (Note 1)
Pulse Voltage from V <sup>+</sup> to	
V <sup>-</sup> (50 ms)	50V
Continuous Voltage from	
V <sup>+</sup> to V <sup>-</sup>	40V
Input-Output Voltage	
Differential	40V
Maximum Amplifier Input	
Voltage	
Either Input	8.5V
Differential	5V
Current from V <sub>Z</sub>	25 mA
Current from V <sub>REF</sub>	15 mA
Internal Power Dissipation	
Metal Can (Note 2)	800 mW
Cavity DIP (Note 2)	900 mW
LCC (Note 2)	900 mW
Operating Temperature	$-55^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$
Range	
Maximum T <sub>J</sub>	+150°C
Storage Temperature	
Range	$-65^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +150^{\circ}C$

Lead Temperature	300°C
(Soldering, 4 sec. max.)	
Thermal Resistance	
$\theta_{JA}$	
Cerdip	
(Still Air)	100°C/W
Cerdip	
(500LF/ Min Air flow)	61°C/W
Metal Can	
(Still Air)	156°C/W
Metal Can	
(500LF/ Min Air flow)	89°C/W
LCC	
(Still Air)	96°C/W
LCC	
(500LF/ Min Air flow)	70°C/W
θ <sub>JC</sub>	
CERDIP	22°C/W
Metal Can	37°C/W
LCC	27°C/W
ESD Tolerance (Note 3)	500V

# **Quality Conformance Inspection**

MIL-STD-883, Method 5005 — Group A

Subgroup	Description	Temp(°C)
1	Static tests at	+25
2	Static tests at	+125
3	Static tests at	-55
4	Dynamic tests at	+25
5	Dynamic tests at	+125
6	Dynamic tests at	-55
7	Functional tests at	+25
8A	Functional tests at	+125
8B	Functional tests at	-55
9	Switching tests at	+25
10	Switching tests at	+125
11	Switching tests at	-55

LM723QMI

## **Electrical Characteristics**

DC Parameters (Note 9)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Notes	Min	Max	Units	Sub- group:
V <sub>rline</sub> L	Line Regulation	$12V \le V_{\text{IN}} \le 15V, \ V_{\text{OUT}} = 5V,$		-0.1	0.1	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
		$I_{L} = 1mA$		-0.2	0.2	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	2
				-0.3	0.3	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	3
		$12V \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40V, V_{\text{OUT}} = 2V, \\ I_{\text{L}} = 1\text{mA}$		-0.2	0.2	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
		$9.5V \leq V_{\text{IN}} \leq 40V, \ V_{\text{OUT}} = 5V, \ I_{\text{L}} = 1\text{mA}$		-0.3	0.3	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
V <sub>rload</sub>	Load Regulation	$1\text{mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{L}} \le 50\text{mA}, \text{ V}_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V},$		-0.15	0.15	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 5V		-0.4	0.4	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	2
				-0.6	0.6	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	3
		$1mA \le I_L \le 10mA, V_{IN} = 40V,$ $V_{OUT} = 37V$		-0.5	0.5	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
		$6mA \le I_L \le 12mA, V_{IN} = 10V, \\ V_{OUT} = 7.5V$		-0.2	0.2	%V <sub>OUT</sub>	1
V <sub>REF</sub>	Voltage Reference	I <sub>REF</sub> = 1mA, V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V		6.95	7.35	V	1
				6.9	7.4	V	2, 3
I <sub>SCD</sub>	Standby Current	$V_{IN} = 30V, I_L = I_{REF} = 0,$		0.5	3	mA	1
		$V_{OUT} = V_{REF}$		0.5	2.4	mA	2
				0.5	3.5	mA	3
I <sub>os</sub>	Short Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 5V, V_{IN} = 12V, R_{SC} = 10\Omega,$ $R_L = 0$		45	85	mA	1
Vz	Zener Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 40V, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 7.15V, I <sub>Z</sub> = 1mA	(Note 8) (Note 10)	5.58	6.82	V	1
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 12V, V_{OUT} = 5V, I_{L} = 1mA$	,	4.5	5.5	V	1, 2, 3

## **Electrical Characteristics**

AC Parameters (Note 9)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Not es	Min	Max	Units	Sub- groups
Delta V <sub>OUT</sub>	Ripple Rejection	$f = 120H_Z$ , $C_{REF} = 0$ , $V_{INS} = 2V_{RMS}$		55		dB	4
Delta V <sub>IN</sub>		$f = 120H_Z, C_{REF} = 5\mu F,$		67		dB	4
		$V_{INS} = 2V_{RMS}$					

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics. The guaranteed specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions.

**Note 2:** The maximum power dissipation for these devices must be derated at elevated temperatures and is dictated by  $T_{JMAX}$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and the ambient temperature,  $T_A$ . The maximum available power dissipation at any temperature is  $P_d = (T_{JMAX} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$  or the number given in the Absolute Maximum Ratings, whichever is less. See derating curves for maximum power rating above 25°C.

Note 3: Human body model, 1.5 k $\Omega$  in series with 100 pF.

Note 4: L1 is 40 turns of No. 20 enameled copper wire wound on Ferroxcube P36/22-3B7 pot core or equivalent with 0.009 in. air gap.

Note 5: Figures in parentheses may be used if R1/R2 divider is placed on opposite input of error amp.

**Note 6:** Replace R1/R2 in figures with divider shown in *Figure 13*.

Note 7: V<sup>+</sup> and V<sub>CC</sub> must be connected to a +3V or greater supply.

Note 8: For metal can applications where  $V_Z$  is required, an external 6.2V zener diode should be connected in series with  $V_{OUT}$ .

**Note 9:** Unless otherwise specified,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C,  $V_{IN} = V^+ = V_C = 12V$ ,  $V^- = 0$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $I_L = 1$  mA,  $R_{SC} = 0$ ,  $C_1 = 100$  pF,  $C_{REF} = 0$  and divider impedance as seen by error amplifier  $\leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$  connected as shown in *Figure 1* Line and load regulation specifications are given for the condition of constant chip temperature. Temperature drifts must be taken into account separately for high dissipation conditions.

Note 10: Tested for DIPS only.



## Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)





**Output Impedence vs** Frequency 10 V<sub>OUT</sub> = +5V V<sub>IN</sub> = +12V R<sub>SC</sub> = O **OUTPUT IMPEDANCE (**2) T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C 1.0 50 m A 0.1 .01 100 1k 10k 100k 1M FREQUENCY (Hz)

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## **Maximum Power Ratings**

Noise vs Filter Capacitor (C<sub>REF</sub> in Circuit of *Figure 1* (Bandwidth 100 Hz to 10 kHz)



Power Dissipation vs Ambient Temperature



# TABLE 1. Resistor Values (k $\Omega$ ) for Standard Output Voltage

			•					•	•				
Positive	Applicable	Fix	ed	C	Output	:	Negative		Fi	ced	59	% Out	put
Output	Figures	Out	tput	Ad	justab	le	Output	Applicable	Out	tput	A	djusta	ble
Voltage		±5	5%	±10%	∕₀ (Not	e 6)	Voltage	Figures	±{	5%		±10%	6
	(Note 5)	R1	R2	R1	P1	R2			R1	R2	R1	P1	R2
+3.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	4.12	3.01	1.8	0.5	1.2	+100	7	3.57	102	2.2	10	91
+3.6	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	3.57	3.65	1.5	0.5	1.5	+250	7	3.57	255	2.2	10	240
+5.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	2.15	4.99	0.75	0.5	2.2	-6 (Note 7)	3, (10)	3.57	2.43	1.2	0.5	0.75
+6.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	1.15	6.04	0.5	0.5	2.7	-9	3, 10	3.48	5.36	1.2	0.5	2.0
+9.0	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	1.87	7.15	0.75	1.0	2.7	-12	3, 10	3.57	8.45	1.2	0.5	3.3
+12	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	4.87	7.15	2.0	1.0	3.0	-15	3, 10	3.65	11.5	1.2	0.5	4.3
+15	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	7.87	7.15	3.3	1.0	3.0	-28	3, 10	3.57	24.3	1.2	0.5	10
+28	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	21.0	7.15	5.6	1.0	2.0	-45	8	3.57	41.2	2.2	10	33
+45	7	3.57	48.7	2.2	10	39	-100	8	3.57	97.6	2.2	10	91
+75	7	3.57	78.7	2.2	10	68	-250	8	3.57	249	2.2	10	240

# **TABLE 2.** Formulae for Intermediate Output Voltages

Outputs from +2 to +7 volts (Figure 1 Figures 4, 5, 6, 9, 12)	Outputs from +4 to +250 volts ( <i>Figure 7</i> )	Current Limiting
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R2}{R1 + R2}\right)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(rac{V_{REF}}{2}  imes rac{R2 - R1}{R1} ight); R3 = R4$	$I_{LIMIT} = \frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}}$
Outputs from +7 to +37 volts	Outputs from -6 to -250 volts	Foldback Current Limiting
(Figures 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12)	(Figures 3, 8, 10)	$I_{\text{KNEE}} = \left(\frac{V_{\text{OUT}} \text{R3}}{\text{R}_{\text{SC}} \text{R4}} + \frac{V_{\text{SENSE}} (\text{R3} + \text{R4})}{\text{R}_{\text{SC}} \text{R4}}\right)$
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R2}\right)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R1}\right); R3 = R4$	$I_{\text{SHORT CKT}} = \left(\frac{V_{\text{SENSE}}}{R_{\text{SC}}} \times \frac{R3 + R4}{R4}\right)$

# **Typical Applications**



for minimum temperature drift.

#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	0.5mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 50 \text{ mA}$ )	1.5mV

# FIGURE 1. Basic Low Voltage Regulator $(V_{OUT} = 2 \text{ to } 7 \text{ Volts})$



for minimum temperature drift. R3 may be eliminated for minimum component count.

#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	15V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	1.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 50 \text{ mA}$ )	4.5 mV

FIGURE 2. Basic High Voltage Regulator (V<sub>OUT</sub> = 7 to 37 Volts)



#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	–15V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	1 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 100 \text{ mA}$ )	2 mV

#### FIGURE 3. Negative Voltage Regulator



#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	+15V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	1.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 1A$ )	15 mV

#### FIGURE 4. Positive Voltage Regulator (External NPN Pass Transistor)



#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 1A$ )	5 mV

#### FIGURE 5. Positive Voltage Regulator (External PNP Pass Transistor)



#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_L = 10 \text{ mA}$ )	1 mV
Short Circuit Current	20 mA

#### FIGURE 6. Foldback Current Limiting



**Typical Performance** 

Regulated Output Voltage	+50V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 20V$ )	15 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 50 \text{ mA}$ )	20 mV





FIGURE 8. Negative Floating Regulator



#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 30V$ )	10 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_L = 2A$ )	80 mV

FIGURE 9. Positive Switching Regulator(Note 4)



#### Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	-15V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 20V$ )	8 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_L = 2A$ )	6 mV

FIGURE 10. Negative Switching Regulator(Note 4)



Note: Current limit transistor may be used for shutdown if current limiting is not required.

#### **Typical Performance**

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$ )	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_L = 50 \text{ mA}$ )	1.5 mV

#### FIGURE 11. Remote Shutdown Regulator with Current Limiting



Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ( $\Delta V_{IN} = 10V$ )	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ( $\Delta I_{L} = 100 \text{ mA}$ )	1.5 mV

FIGURE 12. Shunt Regulator



FIGURE 13. Output Voltage Adjust (Note 6)

# **Revision History Section**

Date				
Released	Revision	Section	Originator	Changes
02/15/05	A	New Release, Corporate format	L. Lytle	1 MDS data sheet converted into one Corp. data sheet format. MNLM723-X, Rev. 1A0. MDS data sheet will be archived. AC and Drift parameters removed from specifcation because they only applied to the JAN B/S devices, covered in a separate datasheet.







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