

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

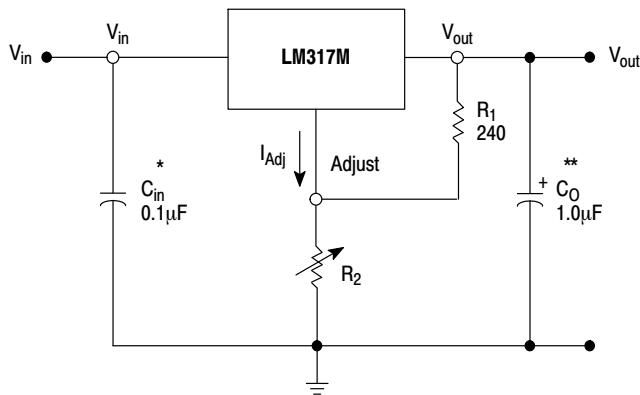
500 mA Adjustable Output, Positive Voltage Regulator

The LM317M is an adjustable three-terminal positive voltage regulator capable of supplying in excess of 500 mA over an output voltage range of 1.2 V to 37 V. This voltage regulator is exceptionally easy to use and requires only two external resistors to set the output voltage. Further, it employs internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area compensation, making it essentially blow-out proof.

The LM317M serves a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. This device also makes an especially simple adjustable switching regulator, a programmable output regulator, or by connecting a fixed resistor between the adjustment and output, the LM317M can be used as a precision current regulator.

Features

- Output Current in Excess of 500 mA
- Output Adjustable between 1.2 V and 37 V
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Floating Operation for High Voltage Applications
- Eliminates Stocking Many Fixed Voltages
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes
- Pb-Free Packages are Available



* = C_{in} is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
** = C_0 is not needed for stability, however, it does improve transient response.

$$V_{out} = 1.25 \text{ V} \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + I_{Adj} R_2$$

Since I_{Adj} is controlled to less than 100 μA , the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.

Figure 1. Simplified Application

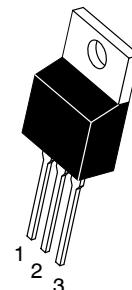


ON Semiconductor®

<http://onsemi.com>

Heatsink surface
connected to Pin 2

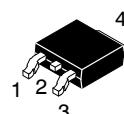
TO-220AB
T SUFFIX
CASE 221AB



SOT-223
ST SUFFIX
CASE 318E



DPAK
DT SUFFIX
CASE 369C



Heatsink Surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.

PIN ASSIGNMENT

1	Adjust
2	V _{out}
3	V _{in}

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 11 of this data sheet.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_I - V_O = 5.0$ V; $I_O = 0.1$ A, $T_J = T_{low}$ to T_{high} (Note 7), unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Figure	Symbol	LM317MA / LM317MAB/NCV317MAB			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	
Line Regulation (Note 8) ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $3.0 \text{ V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}$)	3	Reg _{line}	–	0.01	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 8) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $10 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 0.5 \text{ A}$ $V_O \leq 5.0 \text{ V}$ $V_O \geq 5.0 \text{ V}$	4	Reg _{load}	– –	5.0 0.1	25 0.5	mV % V_O
Adjustment Pin Current	5	I _{Adj}	–	50	100	μA
Adjustment Pin Current Change $2.5 \text{ V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}$, $10 \text{ mA} \leq I_L \leq 0.5 \text{ A}$, $P_D \leq P_{max}$	3, 4	ΔI _{Adj}	–	0.2	5.0	μA
Reference Voltage $3.0 \text{ V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}$, $10 \text{ mA} \leq I_L \leq 0.5 \text{ A}$, $P_D \leq P_{max}$	5	V _{ref}	1.225	1.250	1.275	V
Line Regulation (Note 8) $3.0 \text{ V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}$	3	Reg _{line}	–	0.02	0.07	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 8) $10 \text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 0.5 \text{ A}$ $V_O \leq 5.0 \text{ V}$ $V_O \geq 5.0 \text{ V}$	4	Reg _{load}	– –	20 0.3	70 1.5	mV % V_O
Temperature Stability ($T_{low} \leq T_J \leq T_{high}$)	5	T _S	–	0.7	–	% V_O
Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation ($V_I - V_O = 40 \text{ V}$)	5	I _{Lmin}	–	3.5	10	mA
Maximum Output Current $V_I - V_O \leq 15 \text{ V}$, $P_D \leq P_{max}$ $V_I - V_O = 40 \text{ V}$, $P_D \leq P_{max}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5	I _{max}	0.5 0.15	0.9 0.25	–	A
RMS Noise, % of V_O ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $10 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 10 \text{ kHz}$)	–	N	–	–	–	% V_O
Ripple Rejection, $V_O = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ (Note 9) Without C _{Adj} C _{Adj} = 10 μF	6	RR	– 66	65 80	–	dB
Thermal Shutdown (Note 10)	–	–	–	180	–	°C
Long-Term Stability, $T_J = T_{high}$ (Note 11) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ for End-point Measurements	5	S	–	0.3	1.0	%/1.0 kHrs.

- 7. T_{low} to $T_{high} = 0^\circ$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ for LM317MA T_{low} to $T_{high} = -40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ for LM317MAB, NCV317MAB.
- 8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.
- 9. C_{Adj}, when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.
- 10. Thermal characteristics are not subject to production test.
- 11. Since Long-Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot-to-lot.

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

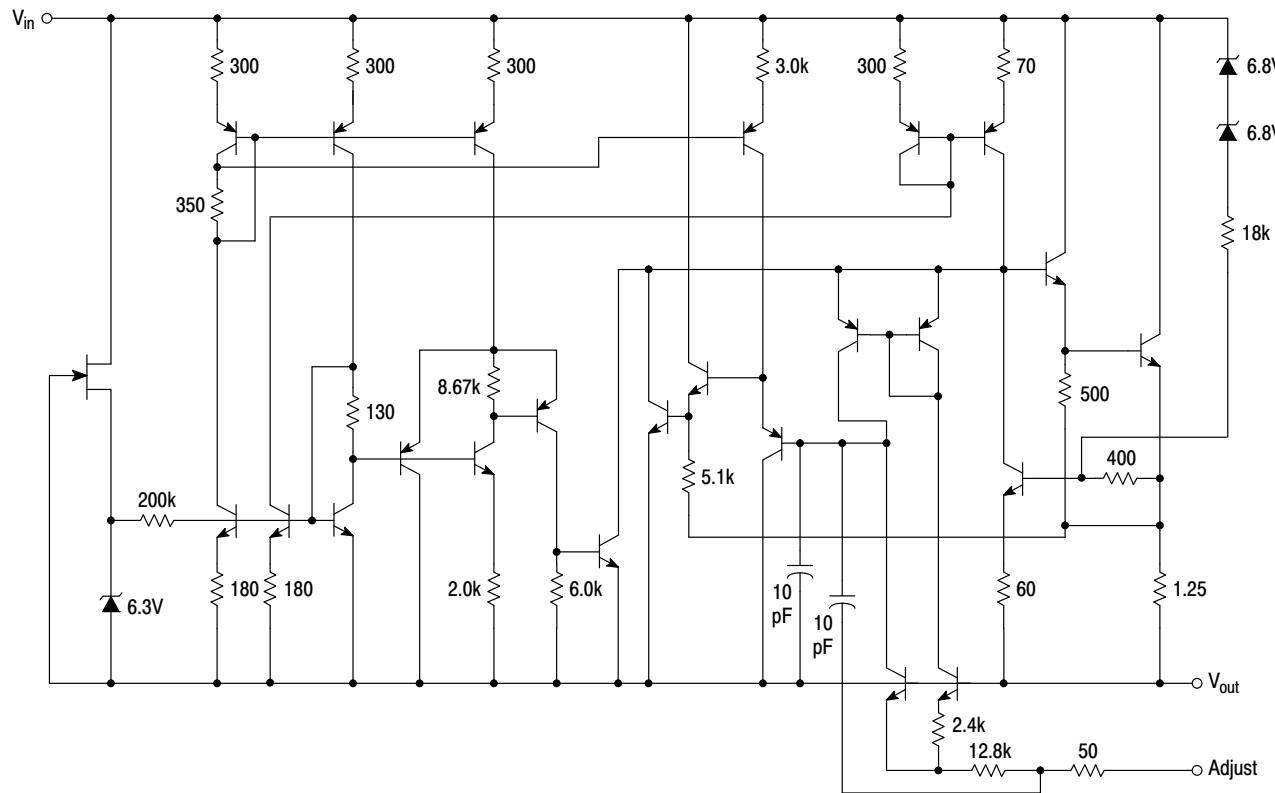


Figure 2. Representative Schematic Diagram

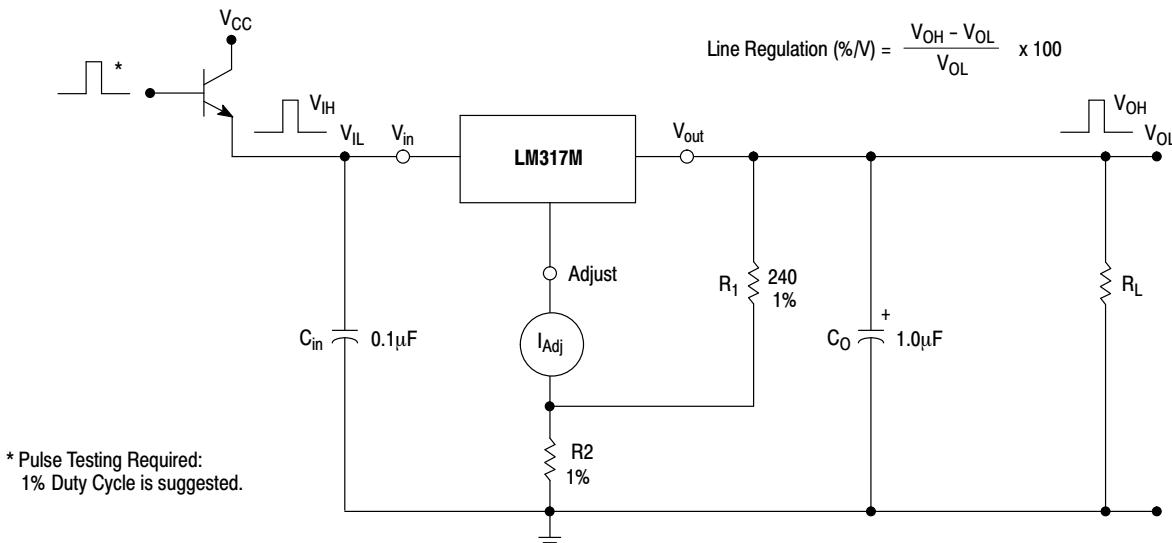


Figure 3. Line Regulation and ΔI_{Adj} /Line Test Circuit

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

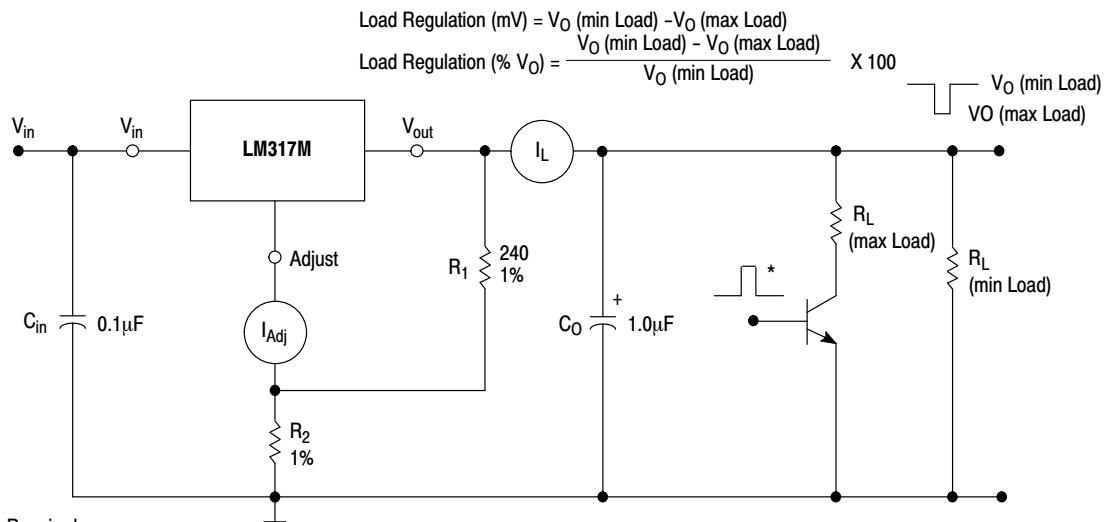


Figure 4. Load Regulation and ΔI_{Adj} /Load Test Circuit

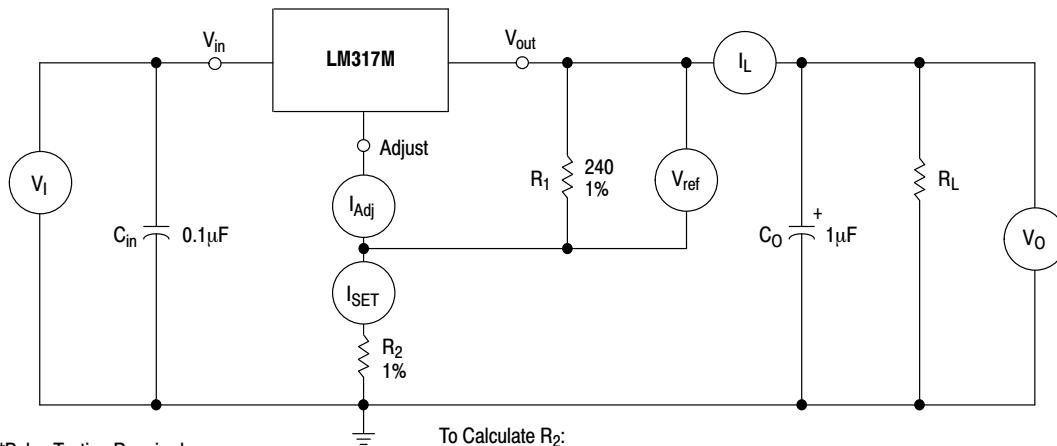


Figure 5. Standard Test Circuit

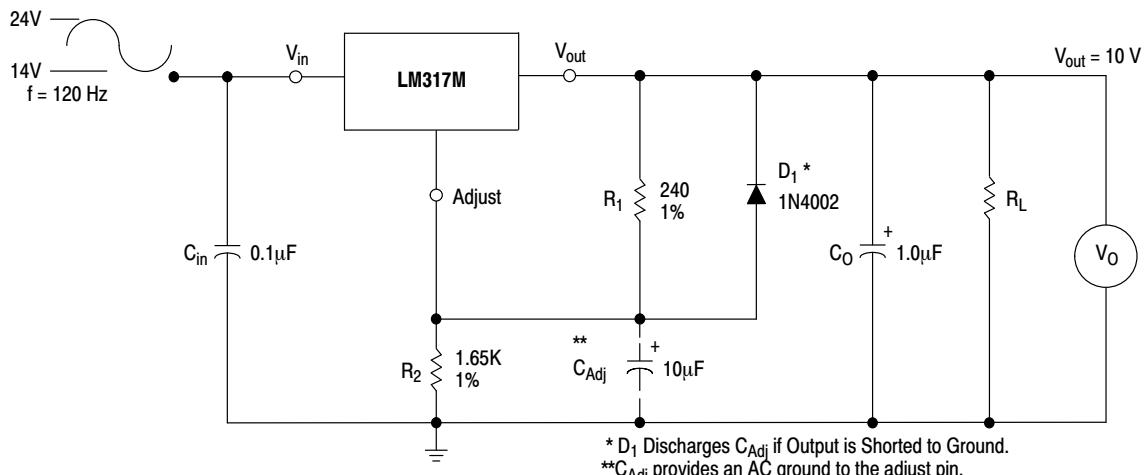
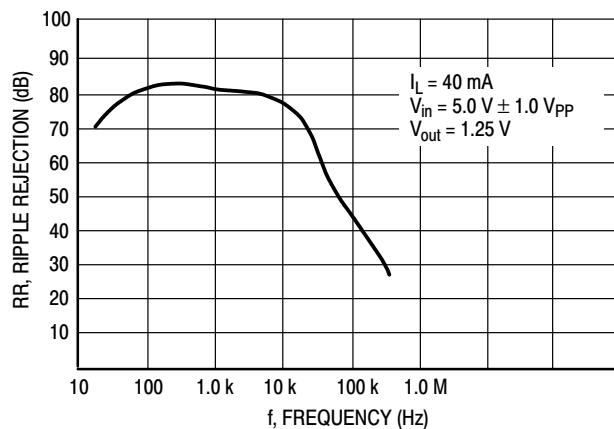
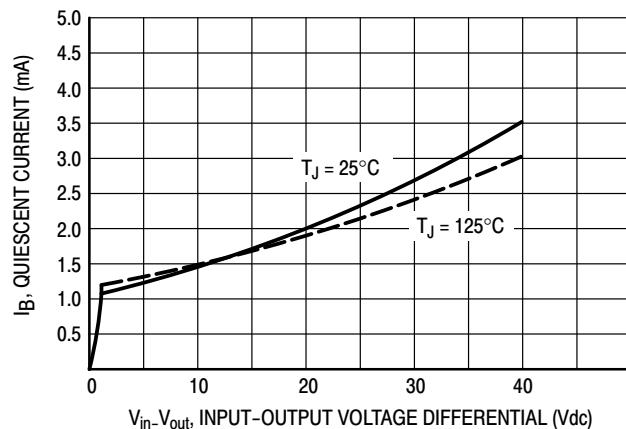
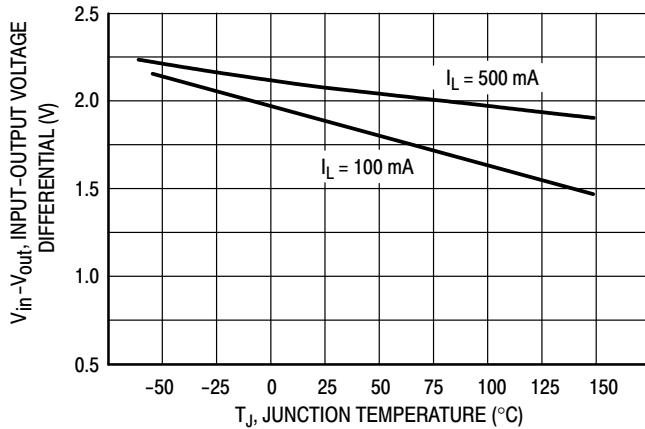
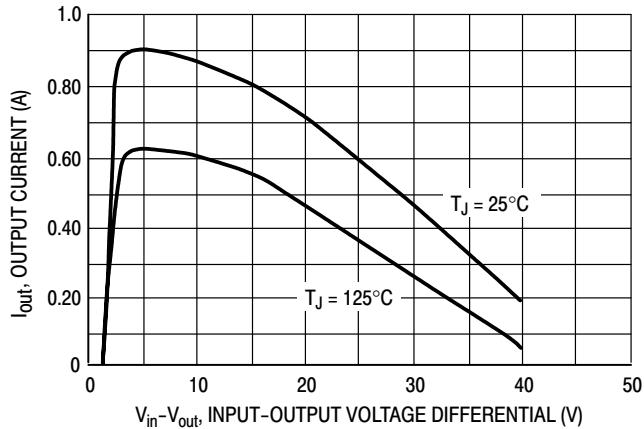
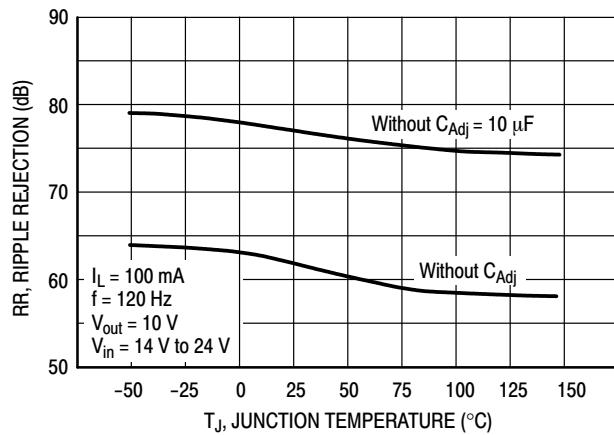
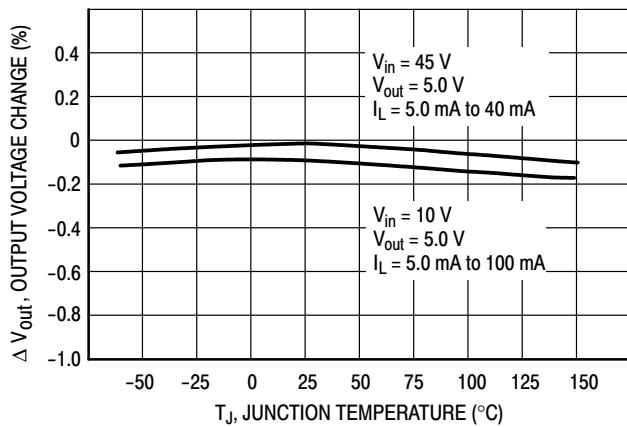


Figure 6. Ripple Rejection Test Circuit

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB



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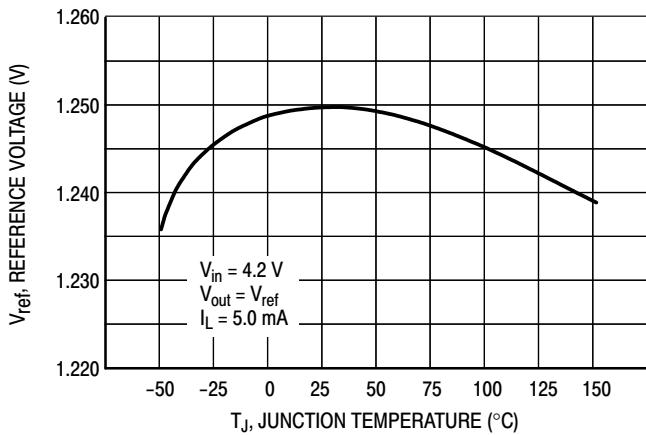


Figure 13. Temperature Stability

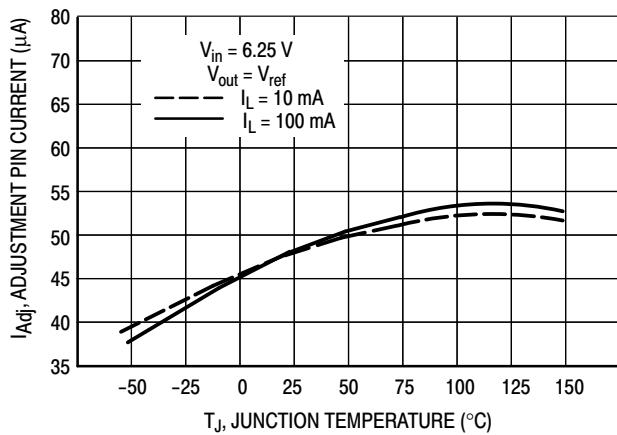


Figure 14. Adjustment Pin Current

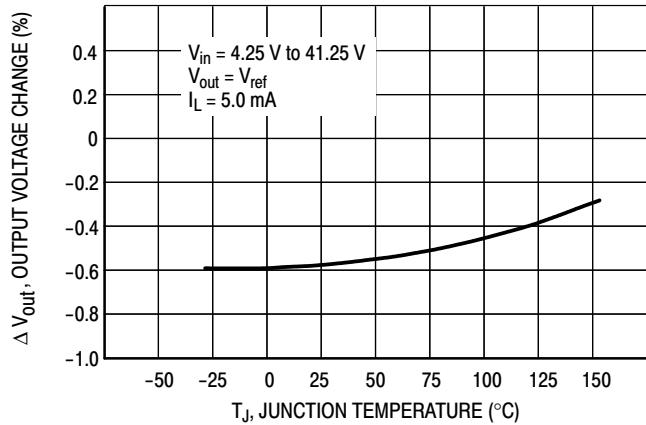


Figure 15. Line Regulation

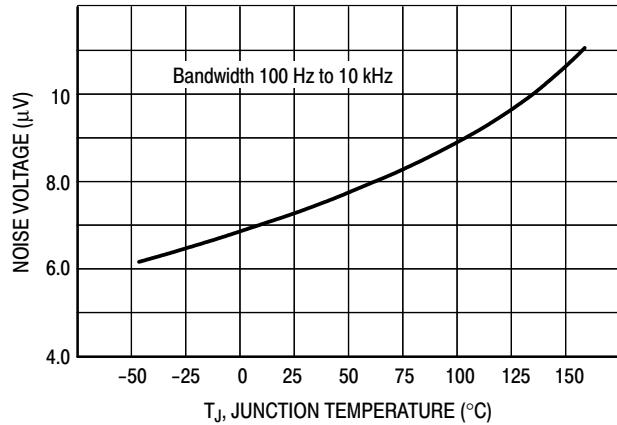


Figure 16. Output Noise

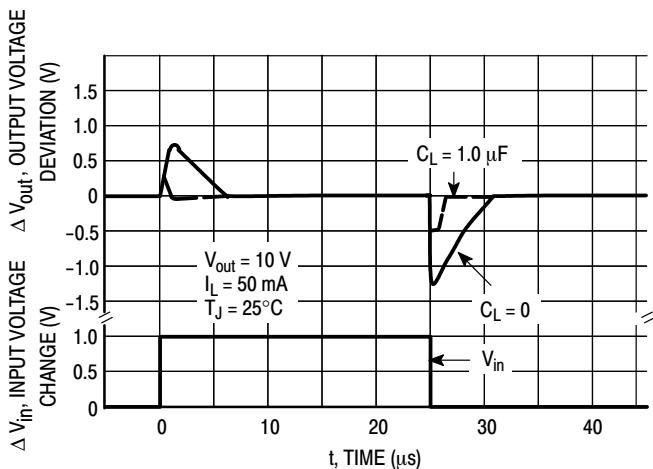


Figure 17. Line Transient Response

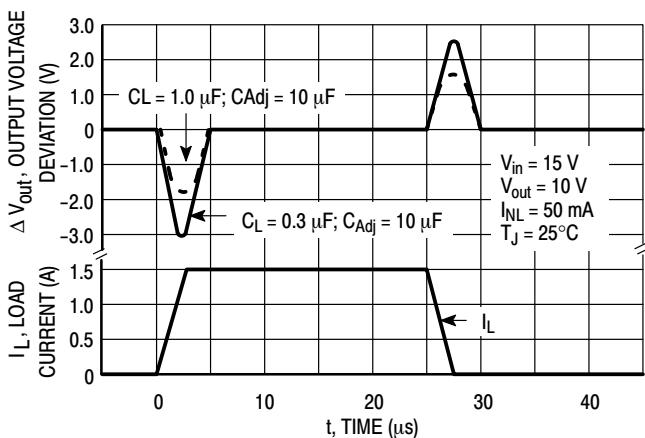


Figure 18. Load Transient Response

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Basic Circuit Operation

The LM317M is a three-terminal floating regulator. In operation, the LM317M develops and maintains a nominal 1.25 V reference (V_{ref}) between its output and adjustment terminals. This reference voltage is converted to a programming current (I_{PROG}) by R_1 (see Figure 19), and this constant current flows through R_2 to ground. The regulated output voltage is given by:

$$V_{out} = V_{ref} \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + I_{Adj} R_2$$

Since the current from the terminal (I_{Adj}) represents an error term in the equation, the LM317M was designed to control I_{Adj} to less than 100 μ A and keep it constant. To do this, all quiescent operating current is returned to the output terminal. This imposes the requirement for a minimum load current. If the load current is less than this minimum, the output voltage will rise.

Since the LM317M is a floating regulator, it is only the voltage differential across the circuit which is important to performance, and operation at high voltages with respect to ground is possible.

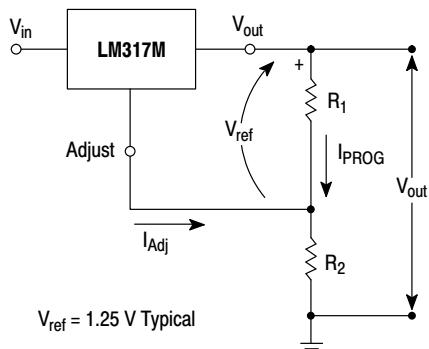


Figure 19. Basic Circuit Configuration

Load Regulation

The LM317M is capable of providing extremely good load regulation, but a few precautions are needed to obtain maximum performance. For best performance, the programming resistor (R_1) should be connected as close to the regulator as possible to minimize line drops which effectively appear in series with the reference, thereby degrading regulation. The ground end of R_2 can be returned near the load ground to provide remote ground sensing and improve load regulation.

External Capacitors

A 0.1 μ F disc or 1.0 μ F tantalum input bypass capacitor (C_{in}) is recommended to reduce the sensitivity to input line impedance.

The adjustment terminal may be bypassed to ground to improve ripple rejection. This capacitor (C_{Adj}) prevents ripple from being amplified as the output voltage is increased. A 10 μ F capacitor should improve ripple rejection about 15 dB at 120 Hz in a 10 V application.

Although the LM317M is stable with no output capacitance, like any feedback circuit, certain values of external capacitance can cause excessive ringing. An output capacitance (C_O) in the form of a 1.0 μ F tantalum or 25 μ F aluminum electrolytic capacitor on the output swamps this effect and insures stability.

Protection Diodes

When external capacitors are used with any IC regulator it is sometimes necessary to add protection diodes to prevent the capacitors from discharging through low current points into the regulator.

Figure 20 shows the LM317M with the recommended protection diodes for output voltages in excess of 25 V or high capacitance values ($C_O > 25 \mu$ F, $C_{Adj} > 5.0 \mu$ F). Diode D_1 prevents C_O from discharging thru the IC during an input short circuit. Diode D_2 protects against capacitor C_{Adj} discharging through the IC during an output short circuit. The combination of diodes D_1 and D_2 prevents C_{Adj} from discharging through the IC during an input short circuit.

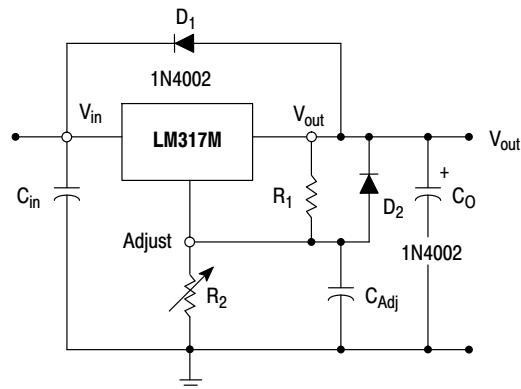


Figure 20. Voltage Regulator with Protection Diodes

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

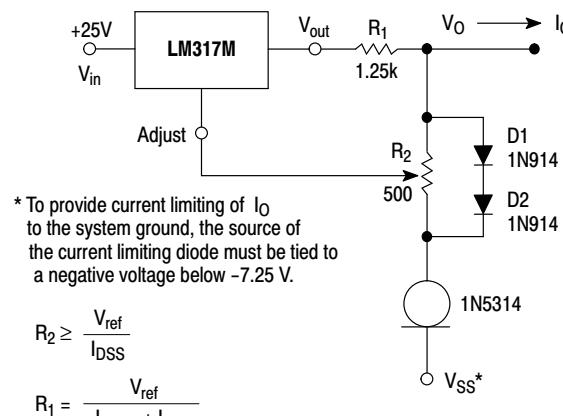


Figure 21. Adjustable Current Limiter

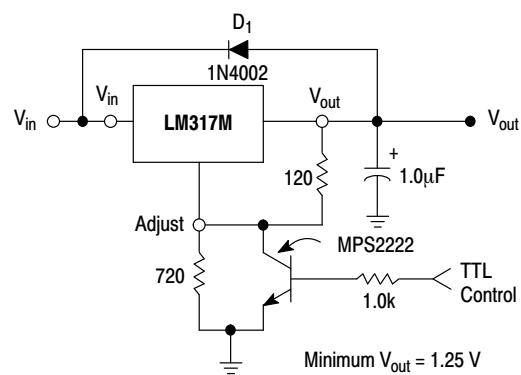


Figure 22. 5 V Electronic Shutdown Regulator

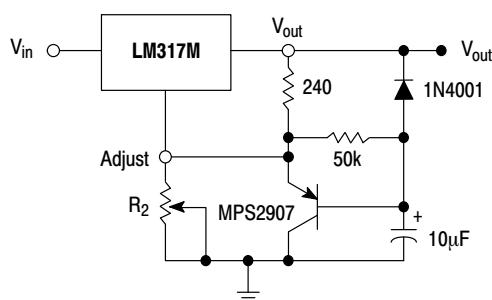


Figure 23. Slow Turn-On Regulator

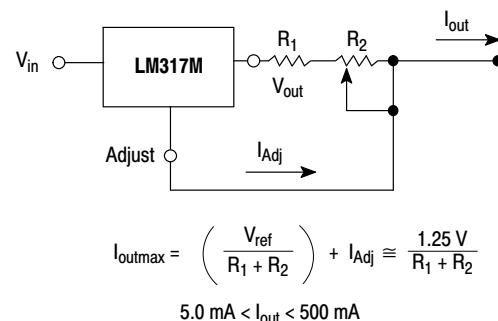


Figure 24. Current Regulator

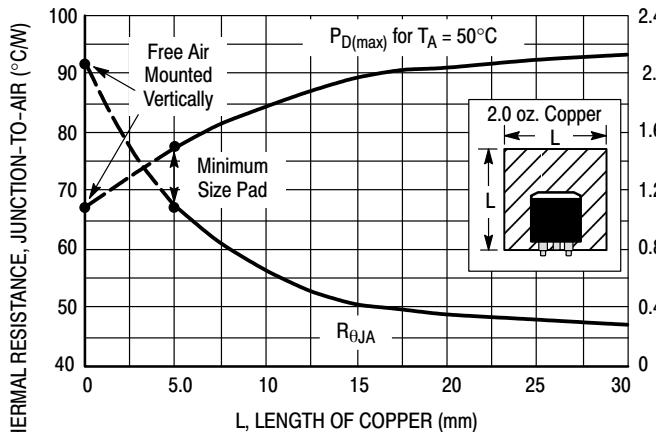


Figure 25. DPAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus PCB Copper Length

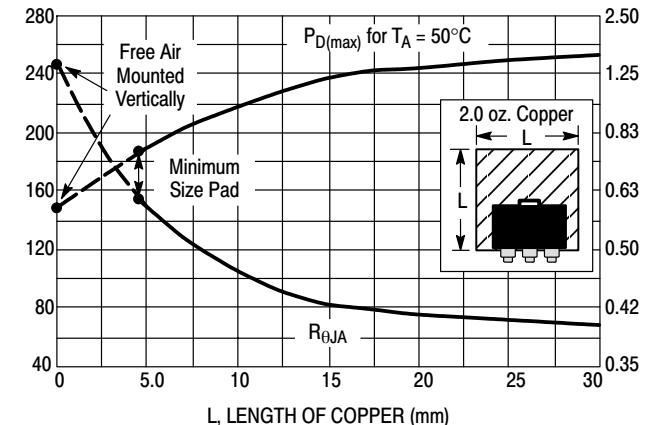


Figure 26. SOT-223 Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus PCB Copper Length

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
LM317MABDT	2%	$T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C	DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MABDTG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MABDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MABDTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MABT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MABTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV317MABDTRKG*			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MADTRK		$T_J = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MADTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBDT	4%	$T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C	DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MBDTG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MBDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBDTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBSTT3			SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBSTT3G			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MBTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV317MBDTG*			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
NCV317MBDTRK*			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV317MBDTRKG*			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV317MBSTT3G*			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MDT		$T_J = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C	DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MDTG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MDTRKG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MSTT3			SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MSTT3G			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

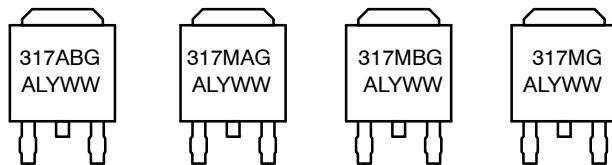
[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

*NCV devices: $T_{\text{low}} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{\text{high}} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change controls.

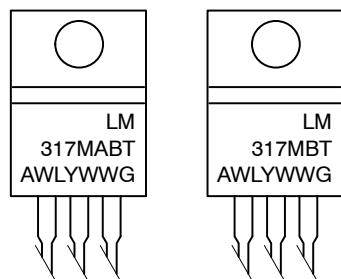
LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

MARKING DIAGRAMS

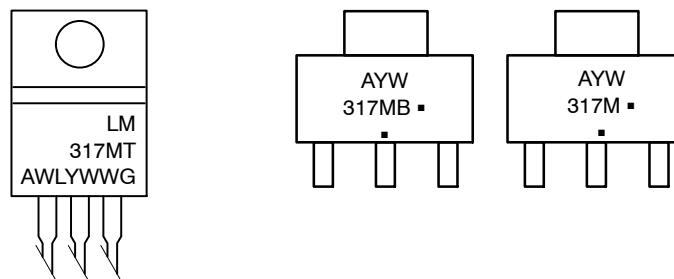
DPAK
DT SUFFIX
CASE 369C



TO-220
T SUFFIX
CASE 221A



SOT-223
ST SUFFIX
CASE 318E



A = Assembly Location

L, WL = Wafer Lot

Y = Year

WW, W = Work Week

G or ■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

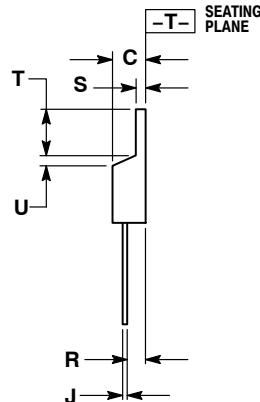
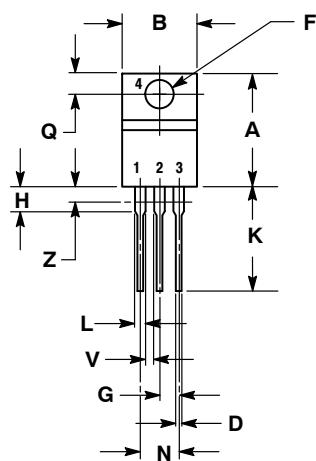
LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220, SINGLE GAUGE

CASE 221AB-01

ISSUE A



NOTES:

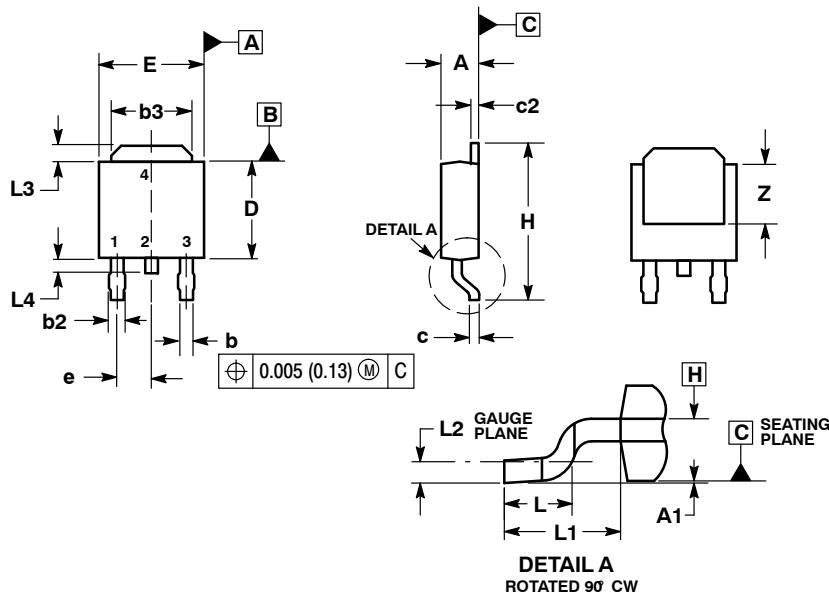
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.
4. PRODUCT SHIPPED PRIOR TO 2008 HAD DIMENSIONS S = 0.045 - 0.055 INCHES (1.143 - 1.397 MM)

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
B	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
H	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.020	0.024	0.508	0.61
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
V	0.045	---	1.15	---
Z	---	0.080	---	2.04

LM317M, NCV317MAB, NCV317MB

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

**DPAK
DT SUFFIX
CASE 369C-01
ISSUE D**

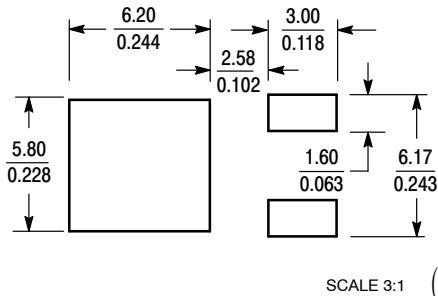


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
3. THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS b3, L3 and Z.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
6. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.086	0.094	2.18	2.38
A1	0.000	0.005	0.00	0.13
b	0.025	0.035	0.63	0.89
b2	0.030	0.045	0.76	1.14
b3	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.46
c	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
c2	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
D	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
E	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
e	0.090 BSC		2.29 BSC	
H	0.370	0.410	9.40	10.41
L	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.78
L1	0.108 REF		2.74 REF	
L2	0.020 BSC		0.51 BSC	
L3	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
L4	---	0.040	---	1.01
Z	0.155	---	3.93	---

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



SCALE 3:1 $(\frac{\text{mm}}{\text{inches}})$

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.



Компания «ЭлектроПласт» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

Наши преимущества:

- Оперативные поставки широкого спектра электронных компонентов отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших мировых складов;
- Поставка более 17-ти миллионов наименований электронных компонентов;
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помошь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- Лицензия ФСБ на осуществление работ с использованием сведений, составляющих государственную тайну;
- Поставка специализированных компонентов (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Aeroflex, Peregrine, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instrument, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Помимо этого, одним из направлений компании «ЭлектроПласт» является направление «Источники питания». Мы предлагаем Вам помошь Конструкторского отдела:

- Подбор оптимального решения, техническое обоснование при выборе компонента;
- Подбор аналогов;
- Консультации по применению компонента;
- Поставка образцов и прототипов;
- Техническая поддержка проекта;
- Защита от снятия компонента с производства.



Как с нами связаться

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