

## Differential CATV Variable Gain Amplifier 5 - 300 MHz

Rev. V2

#### **Features**

- 39 dB Gain
- 31.5 dB, 0.5 dB steps, 6 Bit Digital Step Attenuator
- 36 dB MER, 64 QAM 39 Channels, 52 dBmV/ch.
- 8 V or 5 V Operation
- 3 dB Noise Figure
- Serial or Parallel Attenuator Control
- Differential Input and Output
- Low Harmonics
- Power Down Mode
- Lead-Free 7 mm 48-Lead PQFN
- Halogen-Free "Green" Mold Compound
- RoHS\* Compliant

#### **Description**

The MAAM-011186 is an integrated 2 stage differential amplifier with embedded digital step attenuator (DSA) assembled in a lead-free 7 mm 48-lead PQFN package.

This amplifier provides excellent linearity and high output power with greater than 30 dB MER for 64 QAM modulation with 39 channels and 52 dBmV per channel. Gain in the minimum attenuation state is typically 39 dB. The internal DSA offers 31.5 dB attenuation range with 0.5 dB steps. This device is optimized for high output power and low current from 8 V bias but can also be operated from 5 V bias with flexibility to adjust DC current with external components. The module provides a power down function for each of the amplifier stages.

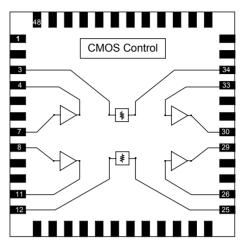
This amplifier is ideally suited for use in CATV reverse path applications.

#### Ordering Information<sup>1,2</sup>

Part Number	Package
MAAM-011186-TR1000	1000 piece reel
MAAM-011186-TR3000	3000 piece reel
MAAM-011186-001SMB	Sample Test Board, 8 V
MAAM-011186-002SMB	Sample Test Board, 5 V

- 1. Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.
- 2. All sample boards include 5 loose parts.

#### **Functional Schematic**



#### Pin Configuration<sup>3</sup>

Pin No.	Description	Pin No.	Description
1	Latch Enable	30	Stage 2 Output (+)
3	Attenuator Input (+)	32	Stage 2 Feedback (+)
4	Stage 1 Output (+)	33	Stage 2 Input (+)
6	Stage 1 Feedback (+)	34	Attenuator Output (+)
7	Stage 1 Input (+)	36	DSA Serial Output
8	Stage 1 Input (-)	37	Power Up Select 2
9	Stage 1 Feedback (-)	38	Power Up Select 1
11	Stage 1 Output (-)	39	V <sub>DD</sub> CMOS Controller
12	Attenuator Input (-)	40	Attenuator Bit 5 (16 dB)
16	Enable Stage 1	41	Attenuator Bit 4 (8 dB)
18	Stage 1 Bias Voltage	42	Attenuator Bit 3 (4 dB)
19	Stage 2 Bias Voltage	43	Attenuator Bit 2 (2 dB)
21	Enable Stage 2	44	Attenuator Bit 1 (1 dB)
25	Attenuator Output (-)	45	Attenuator Bit 0 (0.5 dB)
26	Stage 2 Input (-)	46	Parallel/Serial Select
27	Stage 2 Feedback (-)	47	Clock
29	Stage 2 Output (-)	48	Serial Input
		49	RF and DC Ground <sup>4</sup>

- 3. All pins not listed in the table are "No Connection" and should be left unconnected.
- The exposed pad centered on the package bottom must be connected to RF and DC ground.

<sup>\*</sup> Restrictions on Hazardous Substances, European Union Directive 2011/65/EU.



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#### Electrical Specifications: $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 8$ V, Minimum attenuation state, $Z_0 = 75$ $\Omega$

Parameter	Test Conditions	Units	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Gain	Max. Gain State @ 100 MHz, -29 dBm P <sub>IN</sub>	dB	37.5	39.0	41.0
Gain Slope	Positive tilt from 5 - 250 MHz	dB	_	1.2	_
Noise Figure <sup>5</sup>	_	dB	_	3.0	
Input Return Loss	_	dB	_	22	
Output Return Loss	_	dB		22	
Reverse Isolation	_	dB	_	50	_
Attenuation Range	100 MHz relative to max. attenuation gain, -29 dBm P <sub>IN</sub>	dB	30.0	31.5	33.0
64 QAM MER <sup>6</sup>	39 Channels (5-250 MHz), 52 dBmV/Ch. Single Channel (8-200 MHz), 72 dBmV/Ch. Single Channel (250 MHz), 71 dBmV/Ch. 16 Channels (5-250 MHz), 57 dBmV/Ch.	dB	30 — 30	36 35 35 34	_
P1dB	_	dBm	_	27	_
OIP2	2-tone, 12 dBm/tone, 1 MHz tone spacing, 200 MHz	dBm	_	70	
OIP3	2-tone, 12 dBm/tone, 1 MHz tone spacing, 200 MHz	dBm	_	42	
T <sub>ON</sub> , T <sub>OFF</sub>	50% Control to 90 / 10 % RF	ns		400	
I <sub>CC</sub>	EN1 = EN2 = 5 V	mA	_	280	315
I <sub>CC_OFF</sub>	EN1 = EN2 = 0 V	mA	_	3	5
I <sub>EN1</sub> , I <sub>EN2</sub>	EN1 = EN2 = 5 V	mA	_	0.7	_

<sup>5.</sup> Includes Balun Loss.

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**<sup>7,8,9</sup>

Parameter	Absolute Maximum
RF Input Power	-8 dBm
Voltage	10 Volts
Control Voltage	-0.5 to +5.5 Volts
Junction Temperature <sup>10</sup>	+150°C
Operating Temperature	-40°C to +100°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C

- 7. Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.
- M/A-COM Technology Solutions does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.
- 9. Operating at nominal conditions with  $T_J \le 150$  °C will ensure MTTF > 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> hours.
- 10. Junction Temperature  $(T_J) = T_C + \Theta jc * (V * I)$ Typical thermal resistance  $(\Theta jc) = 9^\circ C/W$ .
  - a) For  $T_C = +25^{\circ}C$ ,

 $T_J = 47^{\circ}C @ 8 V, 315 mA$ 

b) For  $T_C = +100$ °C,

T<sub>J</sub> = 122°C @ 8 V, 315 mA

#### Truth Table<sup>11</sup>

B5	B4	ВЗ	B2	B1	В0	Attenuation (dB)	
1	1	1	1	1	1	Minimum	
1	1	1	1	1	0	0.5	
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	
1	1	1	0	1	1	2	
1	1	0	1	1	1	4	
1	0	1	1	1	1	8	
0	1	1	1	1	1	16	
0	0	0	0	0	0	31.5	

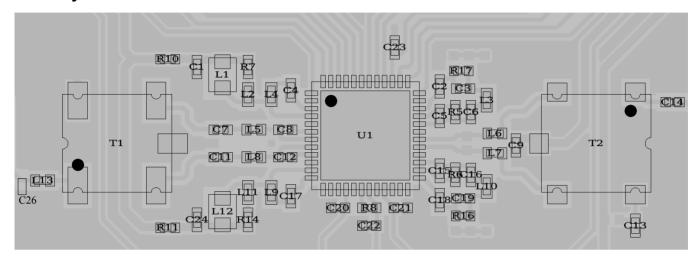
<sup>11.</sup> Logic "0" = 0.0 V to 0.8 V  $\pm$  0.2 V, Logic "1" = 2.0 V to 5.0 V  $\pm$  0.2 V

<sup>6.</sup> Modulation error ratio each channel 64 QAM 5.12 MS/s.

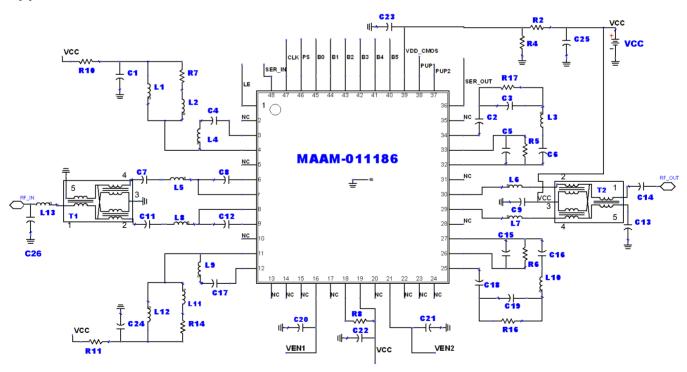


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#### **PCB** Layout



#### **Application Schematic**





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#### Parts List: 8 V Application circuit

Part	Value	Case Style	Function/Notes
C1, C9, C13, C20, C21, C22, C23, C24	0.1 μF	0402	RF Bypass
C2, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C11, C12, C14, C15, C16, C17, C18	0.1 μF	0402	DC Block
C3, C19	47 pF	0402	Gain Tilt (with R16 and R17)
C25	1 μF	0805	Low Frequency Bypass
C26	DNI (Do not install)	0402	Input Match
L1, L12	47 µH	0806	Stage1 V <sub>CC</sub> Choke. Murata LQH2MCN470K02L
L2, L11	250 nH	0402	Gain Tilt (With R7 & R14). Coilcraft 0402AF-251XJLU
L3, L10	18 nH	0402	Input Match Stage2 Amp
L4, L9	8.2 nH	0402	Output Match Stage1 Amp
L5, L8	27 nH	0402	Input Match Stage2 Amp
L6, L7	30 nH	0402	Output Match Stage2 Amp
L13	5.6 nH	0402	Input Match
R2 <sup>12</sup>	3 kΩ	0402	Voltage Divider for V <sub>DD</sub> CMOS
R4 <sup>12</sup>	5 kΩ	0402	Voltage Divider for V <sub>DD</sub> CMOS
R7, R14	249 Ω	0402	Gain Tilt (with L2 & L11)
R16, R17	27 Ω	0402	Gain Tilt (with C3 & C19)
R8	10 kΩ	0402	Set Current for Stage1 Amp. Lower to Reduce Current.
R10, R11	100 Ω	0402	Drop V <sub>CC</sub> 1 to 5 V. P <sub>DISS</sub> 1/10 W
R5, R6	DNI (Do not install)	-	May be used to increase Stage 2 current for lower $V_{\text{CC}}$ applications.
T1, T2	1:2		MABA-011029 (MABA-011050 alternate) <sup>13</sup>

<sup>12.</sup> These components may be omitted if direct connection to 3 - 5 V bias is available for  $V_{DD}$ \_CMOS.

<sup>13.</sup> If using MABA-011050 balun: L5, L8 = 30 nH, L6, L7 = 33 nH, C26 = 1 pF.

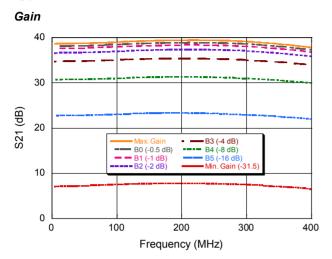


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3000

#### Typical Performance Curves: V<sub>cc</sub> = 8 V



#### 

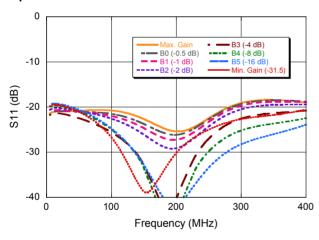
1500

Frequency (MHz)

2000

2500

#### Input Return Loss

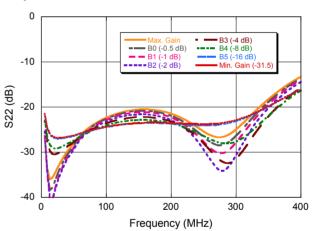


#### **Output Return Loss**

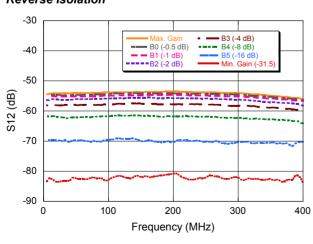
500

1000

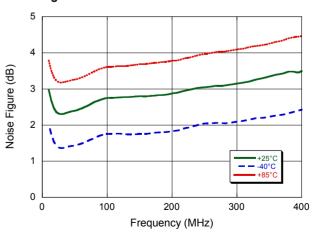
-60



#### Reverse Isolation



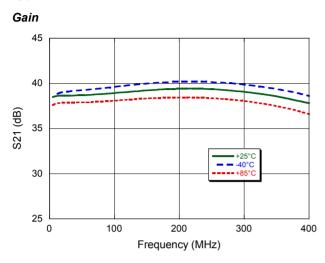
#### Noise Figure





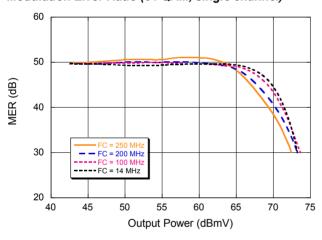
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#### Typical Performance Curves: V<sub>CC</sub> = 8 V

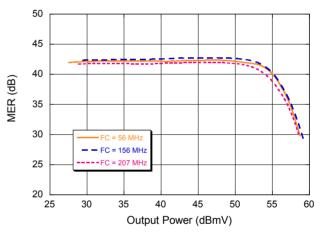


# Pour @ 30 dB MER 75 89 60 (August 16) 80 Number of 64 QAM Channels

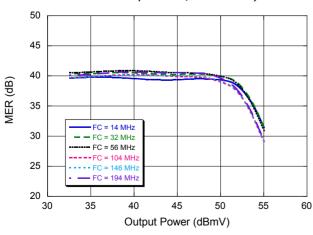
#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, single channel)



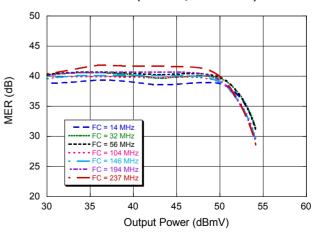
#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, 16 channel)



#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, 32 channel)



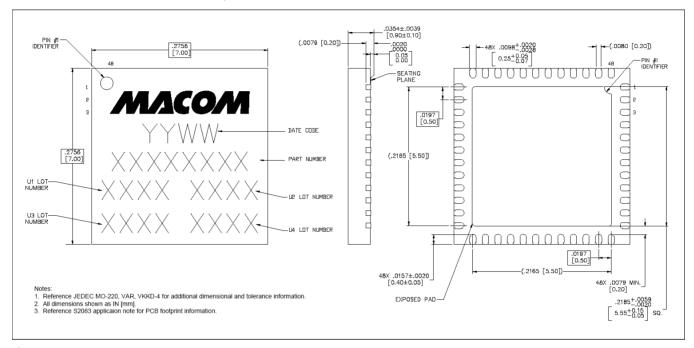
#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, 40 channel)





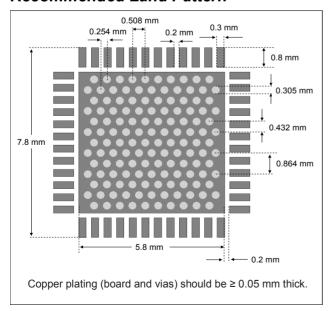
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#### Lead-Free 7 mm 48-lead PQFN



<sup>†</sup> Reference Application Note S2083 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations. Meets JEDEC moisture sensitivity level 3 requirements. Plating is NiPdAuAg.

#### Recommended Land Pattern



#### **Handling Procedures**

Please observe the following precautions to avoid damage:

#### **Static Sensitivity**

Gallium Arsenide Integrated Circuits are sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD) and can be damaged by static electricity. Proper ESD control techniques should be used when handling these HBM Class 1B devices.



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#### **Applications Section**

#### **5 V Application**

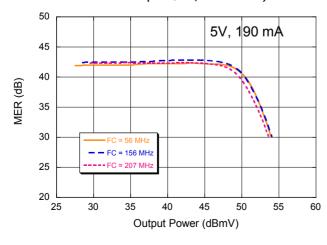
The MAAM-011186 may also be operated from 5 V V<sub>CC</sub> supply with adjustment of a few external components. Resistors R5 and R6 may be used to increase output stage current and output power.

#### Typical Performance: $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 5$ V, Minimum attenuation state, $Z_0 = 75$ $\Omega$

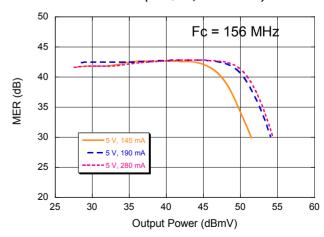
Parameter	Test Conditions	Units	Тур.
Gain	Max. Gain State @ 100 MHz, -29 dBm P <sub>IN</sub>	dB	39
Gain Slope	Positive tilt from 5 - 250 MHz	dB	1.2
Noise Figure	_	dB	3.0
Input Return Loss	_	dB	22
Output Return Loss	_	dB	22
Reverse Isolation	_	dB	50
Attenuation Range	100 MHz relative to max. attenuation gain, -29 dBm P <sub>IN</sub>		31.5
64 QAM MER <sup>6</sup>	16 Channels (5 - 250 MHz), 53 dBmV/Ch.		34
P1dB	_	dBm	23
OIP2	2-tone, 6 dBm/tone, 1 MHz tone spacing, 200 MHz	dBm	70
OIP3	2-tone, 6 dBm/tone, 1 MHz tone spacing, 200 MHz		37
Icc	EN1 = EN2 = 5 V (R5 = R6 = 7.5 kΩ)	mA	190

#### Typical Performance Curves: V<sub>cc</sub> = 5 V

#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, 16 channel)



#### Modulation Error Ratio (64 QAM, 16 channel)





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### Parts List<sup>14</sup>: 5 V Application circuit, 190 mA typical

Part	Value	Case Style	Function/Notes	
C1, C9, C13, C20, C21, C22, C23, C24	0.1 µF	0402	RF Bypass	
C2, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C11, C12, C14, C15, C16, C17, C18	0.1 μF	0402	DC Block	
C3, C19	47 pF	0402	Gain Tilt (with R16 and R17)	
C25	1 μF	0805	Low Frequency Bypass	
C26	1 pF	0402	Input Match	
L1, L12	47 µH	0806	Stage1 V <sub>CC</sub> Choke. Murata LQH2MCN470K02L	
L2, L11	250 nH	0402	Gain Tilt (With R7 & R14). Coilcraft 0402AF-251XJLU	
L3, L10	18 nH	0402	Input Match Stage2 Amp	
L4, L9	8.2 nH	0402	Output Match Stage1 Amp	
L5, L8	30 nH	0402	Input Match Stage2 Amp	
L6, L7	33 nH	0402	Output Match Stage2 Amp	
L13	5.6 nH	0402	Input Match	
R2	0 Ω	0402	Voltage Divider for V <sub>DD</sub> CMOS	
R4	DNI	0402	Voltage Divider for V <sub>DD</sub> CMOS	
R7, R14	249 Ω	0402	Gain Tilt (with L2 & L11)	
R16, R17	27 Ω	0402	Gain Tilt (with C3 & C19)	
R8	0 Ω	0402	Set Current for Stage1 Amp. Lower to Reduce Current.	
R10, R11	0 Ω	0402	Drop V <sub>CC</sub> 1 to 5 V. P <sub>DISS</sub> 1/10 W	
R5, R6 <sup>14</sup>	7.5 kΩ	-	Set current for Stage 2 Amp.	
T1, T2	1:2		MABA-011050	

<sup>14.</sup> With resistor R5 & R6 installed Stage 2 current will not be fully shut down when EN2 = 0

#### Total Current vs. R5, R6 Resistor Value (R8 = $0 \Omega$ )

R5, R6 Value	Total Current
DNI	145 mA
7.5 kΩ	190 mA
4.3 kΩ	210 mA
1.5 kΩ	275 mA



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## Functionality Modes of Operation: Serial, Direct Parallel, and Latched Parallel

#### **Mode Truth Table**

P/S	LE	Mode
1	X	Serial
0	Constant High	Direct Parallel
0	Pulsed	Latched Parallel

#### Serial Mode

The serial control interface (SERIN, CLK, LE, SEROUT) is compatible with the SPI protocol. SPI mode is activated when P/S is kept high. The 6-bit serial word must be loaded with MSB first. After shifting in the 6 bit word, bringing LE high will set the attenuator to the desired state. While LE is high the CLK is masked to protect the data while implementing the change. SEROUT is the SERIN delayed by 6 clock cycles.

When P/S is low, the serial control interface is disabled and the serial input register is loaded asynchronously with parallel digital inputs.

#### Direct Parallel Mode

The parallel mode is enabled when P/S is set to low. In the direct parallel mode, the attenuator is controlled by the parallel control inputs directly. The LE must be at logic high to control the attenuator in this mode.

#### Latched Parallel Mode

In the latched parallel mode, the parallel control inputs will be buffered by registers, and loaded to the outputs when LE is high. The outputs shall not change states when LE is low.

#### Power-up States

The power-up (PUP) states will work in both serial and parallel modes, and initiate the attenuator according to the PUP truth table. During power up, the digital inputs shall be held constant for at least 1  $\mu$ s after V<sub>CC</sub> reaches 90% of final value. For serial mode, the PUP states will only work when LE is held low. The PUP state shall be locked out after the first LE pulse. Proper operation of power up states requires fast rise time (<200 ns) for V<sub>DD</sub>-CMOS.



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## Functionality Modes of Operation: Serial, Direct Parallel, and Latched Parallel

#### **PUP Truth Table**

	Inp	uts			
PS	LE	PUP2	PUP1	Gain Relative to Max. Gain	Notes
0	0	0	0	-31.5 dB	
0	0	0	1	-24 dB	
0	0	1	0 -16 dB		Parallel Mode
0	0	1	1	0 dB	
0	1	Х	Х	0 to -31.5 dB (Set B0 - B5)	
1	0	Х	Х	0 to -31.5 dB (Set B0 - B5)	Carial Mada
1	1	X	Х	No Definition	Serial Mode

#### **Serial Interface Timing Characteristics**

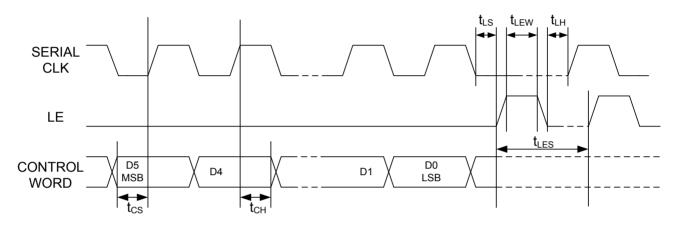
Cumbal	Parameter -	Т	Units		
Symbol		-40°C	25°C	+85°C	Units
t <sub>sck</sub>	Min. Serial Clock Period	100	100	100	ns
t <sub>CS</sub>	Min. Control Set-up Time	20	20	20	ns
t <sub>CH</sub>	Min. Control Hold Time	20	20	20	ns
t <sub>LS</sub>	Min. LE Set-up Time	10	10	10	ns
t <sub>LEW</sub>	Min. LE Pulse Width	10	10	10	ns
t <sub>LH</sub>	Min. Serial Clock Hold Time from LE	10	10	10	ns
t <sub>LES</sub>	Min. LE Pulse Spacing	630	630	630	ns



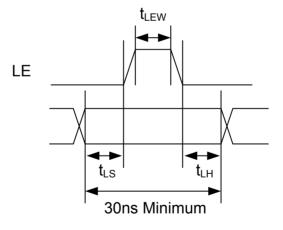
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## Functionality Modes of Operation: Serial, Direct Parallel, and Latched Parallel

#### **Serial Input Interface Timing Diagram**



#### **Parallel Control Word**





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#### Наши преимущества:

- Оперативные поставки широкого спектра электронных компонентов отечественного и импортного производства напрямую от производителей и с крупнейших мировых складов:
- Поставка более 17-ти миллионов наименований электронных компонентов;
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помощь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001:
- Лицензия ФСБ на осуществление работ с использованием сведений, составляющих государственную тайну;
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Помимо этого, одним из направлений компании «ЭлектроПласт» является направление «Источники питания». Мы предлагаем Вам помощь Конструкторского отдела:

- Подбор оптимального решения, техническое обоснование при выборе компонента;
- Подбор аналогов;
- Консультации по применению компонента;
- Поставка образцов и прототипов;
- Техническая поддержка проекта;
- Защита от снятия компонента с производства.



#### Как с нами связаться

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